

/

()

....

:

(cointegration)

Granger

:

(cointegration)

-

-

-

-

/

-

Cambridge

. Milton Friedman Don Patinkin

:

1-1

1563

Malestroit

Malestroit

(1968)Bodin

Pline Plutarque

William Petty

David hume 1752

4/5

Richard Cantillon

2-1

Jean B. Say

SAY

Ricardo

Mill

Cantillon

Say Ricardo Mill

:Fisher

3-1

(The purchasing power of money)

Irving Fisher

(1991)

MV= PT :

:V ,

:T ,

:P ,

:M :

Fisher. P

.V T

:Cambridge

4-1

ALFRED Marshall

(MV)

Fisher

(PT)

_____ :

P_2 P_1 , M_1/P_2 M_1/P_1 ,

Milton Friedman 6-1
Friedman 1 -6 -1
Friedman

_____ -

.Y:

_____ -

. p -

. r_b -

. r_e -

.w

$(1/p)*(dp/dt)$: -

u : -

/

$$M=f(p, r_b, r_e, (1/p)*(dp/dt), w, u)$$

· : M
: **7-1**

·
-

:
· : Δy
· : $\Delta(y/p)$
· : Δp
· : ΔM

$$\Delta y = \Delta(y/p) + \Delta p \quad :$$

$$\Delta y = \Delta M \quad :$$

$$\Delta M = \Delta(y/p) + \Delta p \quad :$$

(ΔM_s)

:

$$\Delta M_s = \Delta(y/p) + \Delta p$$

$$\Delta p = \Delta M_s - \Delta(y/p) \quad :$$

: *

(y/p)

· p

Anna.J.Schwartz

(cointegration)

-2

: 1-2

? (n) 1

.(cointegration)

Granger (1981) Granger ()
 (1986)Hendry (1987)Engle et granger (1983) Weiss
 .(1988) stock Watson
 : 2-2

(1926)Yule

(white noise I(0)).I(0)

:(A)

.I(1)

:(B)

.I(2)

:(C)

(B) (C)

Yule

(R²)

Yule

(1974) Newbold Granger

I(0)

(DW) *Durbin-watson*

. DW

R²

(1970) *Jenkins Box*

((1964)SARGAN) (ECM)

. () ()

(ECM)

t ,I(0)

, (Conitegration)

Granger 1983

(ECM)

Engle Granger ,1985

.(1983) *Weiss Granger*

(ECM)

(ECM)

Granger 1986

Savin (1981) (1979) *Dickey Fuller* (1976)*Fuller*

Peron (1983)*Bhargava* (1982) *Nelson Plosser* (1981) *Evans*

....(1988)*phillips*

(1988) *McMahon, P.C Taylor, M.P*

6

(-)

(1989)*Taylor, M.P*

1973

5

Taylor

.1985

Arturo Brillembourg

1979

Mohsin S.Khan

(1972)*Sims*

1975

1870

()

()

Granger

Jones

1989

1986- 1950

(CPI)

)

(M2

M1)

(WPI)
(M2 M1)
Darrat 1986
(1976)Sargant
1980 1960

-4
1-4

1995
84 2001

:M

(Unit roots) Dickey fuller (ADF)

$$CPI_t = a_1 * M_t + a_0 + \varepsilon_t$$

ADF

$$\varepsilon_t = CPI_{t-1} - a_1 * M_{t-1} - a_0$$

, ADF

$$\Delta M_t = a * M_{t-1} - \sum_{j=2}^p b_j * \Delta M_{t-j+1} + \varepsilon_t$$

$$\Delta M_t = a * M_{t-1} - \sum_{j=2}^p b_j * \Delta M_{t-j+1} + c + \varepsilon_t$$

$$\Delta M_t = a * M_{t-1} - \sum_{j=2}^p b_j * \Delta M_{t-j+1} + c + d * t + \varepsilon_t$$

: (CPI) _____ :

$$\Delta CPI_t = a * CPI_{t-1} - \sum_{j=2}^p b_j * \Delta CPI_{t-j+1} + \varepsilon_t$$

$$\Delta CPI_t = a * CPI_{t-1} - \sum_{j=2}^p b_j * \Delta CPI_{t-j+1} + c + \varepsilon_t$$

$$\Delta CPI_t = a * CPI_{t-1} - \sum_{j=2}^p b_j * \Delta CPI_{t-j+1} + c + d * t + \varepsilon_t$$

: ΔM :: ΔCPI

. 4

: P

: ADF

$$b_j = 1 : H_0$$

$$|b_j| < 1 : H_1$$

: H_0

$$b_j - 1 = 0 : H_0$$

$$b_j = 1$$

 b_j

Student

 t_{b_j}

.Student

 t_{b_j}

$$CPI_t = 100.85 + 0.25 * M_t + \varepsilon_t$$

(6.33) (0.043)

R²=0.8

$$CPI_t = 110.94 + 0.002 * M_t + \varepsilon_t$$

(32.18) (6.76^E-05)

R²=0.9

(ADF) t_{bj} 3
 , 10% 5% 1%
 , I(0)
 10% 5% I(0)

10%	5%	1%	ADF	
-1.16	-1.94	-2.59	-5.13	
			-2.57	

1%
 10% 5%
 2-4

. Granger

(ΔCPI)

(ΔM)

Granger

$$(1) \dots \Delta CPI_t = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i * \Delta M_{t-i} + \varepsilon_t$$

$$(2) \dots \Delta M_t = \sum_{i=1}^n b_i * \Delta CPI_{t-i} + \varepsilon_t$$

$$(3) \dots \Delta CPI_t = \sum_{i=1}^n c_i * \Delta CPI_{t-i} + \sum_{i=1}^n d_i * \Delta M_{t-i} + \varepsilon_t$$

$$(4) \dots \Delta M_t = \sum_{i=1}^n e_i * \Delta M_{t-i} + \sum_{i=1}^n h_i * \Delta CPI_{t-i} + \varepsilon_t$$

: ΔM :

: ΔCPI

. 4 : n

(3) (restricted) (1)

(4) (restricted) (2)

$d_i=0$: H_0

$h_i=0$: H_0

ΔM ΔCPI

$$F = \frac{(RSS_R - RSS_U) / d}{[RSS_U / (N - K)]}$$

: RSS_R

: RSS_U

{ } : K

: d

: N

: Fisher F

: Fisher F

/

		<i>Fisher</i>	
	:	1.59	: 1%
	:	1.81	: 5%
	:	2.30	: 10%
<i>Fisher</i>	F	4	
	:	1%	5% ,10%

: 4

<i>The null hypothesis</i>	<i>F-statistic</i>
Algeria	
ΔM does not cause ΔCPI	0.00035
ΔCPI does not cause ΔM	0.00064
Tunisia	
ΔM does not cause ΔCPI	0.019
ΔCPI does not cause ΔM	0.783

: -5

2001 1995

References :

- Box, G.E.P. and Jenkins, G.M. (1970), *'Time series analysis : forecasting and control'*, San Fransisco, :Holden day.
- Davidson, J. E. H., Hendry, D., Srba, F., And Yeo, S., (1978), 'Econometric Modeling of the Aggregate Time series Relationship between consumer's Expenditure and Income in the United Kingdom', *Economic Journal*, 88, 661-692.
- Dickey, D. A. and Fuller, W. A. (1981), 'Likelihood ratio statistics for autoregressive time series with a unit root', *Econometrica*, 49, 1057-72.
- Dickey, D. and Fuller, W.A. (1979). 'Distribution of the estimators for autoregressive time series with a unit root', *Journal of American Statistical Association*. Vol. 74, 427-431.
- Drobny A. and S. Hall (1987), 'An investigation of the long-run properties of aggregate non-durable consumers expenditure in the United Kingdom', Mimeo.
- Engle, R. F. and Granger, C. W. J. (1987). 'Cointegration and error correction representation : estimation and testing', *Econometrica*, 55(2), p. 250-276.
- Evans, G.B.A. and N.E. Savin (1984), 'Testing for Unit Roots: 1,' *Econometrica*, 49.
- Friedman, Milton, (1953), 'The Case for Flexible Exchange rates', in *Essays in Positive Economics*, University of Chicago, 157-203.
- Fuller, W.A. (1976/1996) *Introduction to Statistical Time Series*. New York: Wiley.
- Granger W.J. and Engle R. (1985), 'Two-step modelling for short term forecasting,' with R. Ramanathan and R. Engle. 'Comparative Models for Electrical Load Forecasting', edited by D.W. Bunn and E.D. Farmer, Wiley and Sons.
- Granger W.J. and P. Newbold, (1974), 'Experience with statistical forecasting and with combining forecasts', with P. Newbold, *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*.
- Granger W.J. and Weiss A., (1983), 'Time series analysis of error-correction models', with A. Weiss, 'Studies in Econometrics, Time Series and Multivariate Statistics', in honor of T.W. Anderson. Edited by S. Karlin, T. Amemiya, and L.A. Goodman, Academic Press.
- Granger W.J., (1981), 'Some properties of time series data and their use in econometric model specification', *Journal of Econometrics*, supplement, *Annals of Econometrics*, edited by G.S. Maddala, 16 1981, 121-130.
- Granger W.J., (1983), 'Forecasting white noise', in *Applied Time Series Analysis of Economic Data*, Proceedings of the Conference on Applied Time Series Analysis of Economic Data (October 1981), edited by A. Zellner, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Granger W.J., (1986), 'Developments in the study of co-integrated economic variables,' *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 48, 213-228. Special issue on economic modelling with co-integrated variables.

- Hendry , D. F. and Mison, G. E. (1978). 'Serial Correlation as a convenient simplification not as a nuisance: a comment on a study of the demand for money by the Bank of England'. *Economic Journal*, Vol. 88m 549-63.
- Hendry, David .F (1986), 'econometric modeling with cointegrated variables : An overview', *oxford bulletin of economics and statistics*, 48,3, 1986, 219-214.
- Keynes, J. M. (1923), 'A Tract on Monetary Reform', 1st ed. 1923; vol IV in *The Collected Writings of J. M. Keynes*. MacMillan, London, 1971.
- Leon, H. (1987), 'demand for money, existence and cointegrability', in *Economics Letters*, 22, 268-272.
- Mac Donald R. and Taylor M (1988), 'Metal Prices, Efficiency and Cointegration: Some evidence From the London Metal Exchange', in *Bulletin of Economic Research* 40:3, 235-239.
- Nelson, C.R. and C.I. Plosser (1982), 'Trends and Random Walks in Macroeconomic Time series: Some Evidence and Implications,' *Journal of Monetary Economics*, V(10).
- Phillips, P. C. B. (1987), 'Time series regression with a unit root,' *Econometrica*, 55.
- Phillips, P. C. B. et P. Perron (1988), 'Testing for a Unit Root in Time Series Regression,' *Biometrika*, 75, p. 335–346.
- Phillips, P.C.B., McMahon, S. and Mcfarland, J.W., (1996), 'Robust tests of Forward Exchange market Efficiency with empirical evidence from 1920s', *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, VOL. 11, 1-22.
- Pigou, A. C. (1920), 'Some Problems in Foreign Exchanges', *Economic Journal*,30, 460-472.
- Sargan, J. D. and Bhargava, A. (1984), ' Testing Residuals from Least Squares regression for being generated by the Guassian Random Walk', *Econometrica*, Vol. 51, 153-174.
- Sargan, J. D.(1964). 'Wages and Prices in the United Kingdom: A study in Econometric Methodology', in Hart et al. (eds), *Econometric Analysis for National Economic Planning*, Butterworths, London.
- Schwert, G.W. (1989) 'Tests for Unit Roots: A Monte Carlo Investigation,' *Journal of business and Economic Statistics*, 7:14-59.
- Stock, J.H. (1984), 'Asymptotic Properties of a Least Squares estimator of Cointegrating Vectors', Mimeo, Harvard University.
- Taylor, M.P, (1988), 'An empirical investigation of long-run purchasing power parity using cointegration techniques', *Applied economics*, 20, 1969-81.
- Yule, G.U.(1926), 'Why do we Sometimes get Nonsense-correlations between Time-Series? A Study in Sampling and the Nature of Time-Series' *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, Vol. 89, 1-64