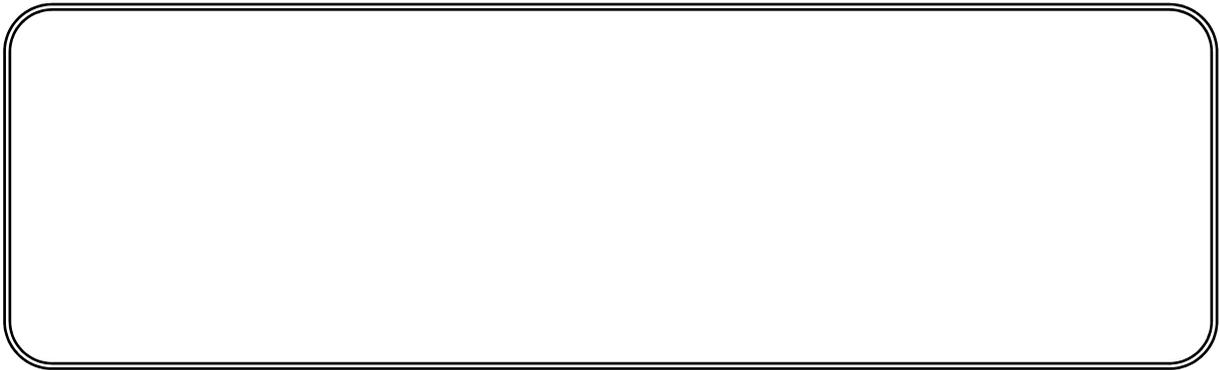


” ”



:

:

\*

:

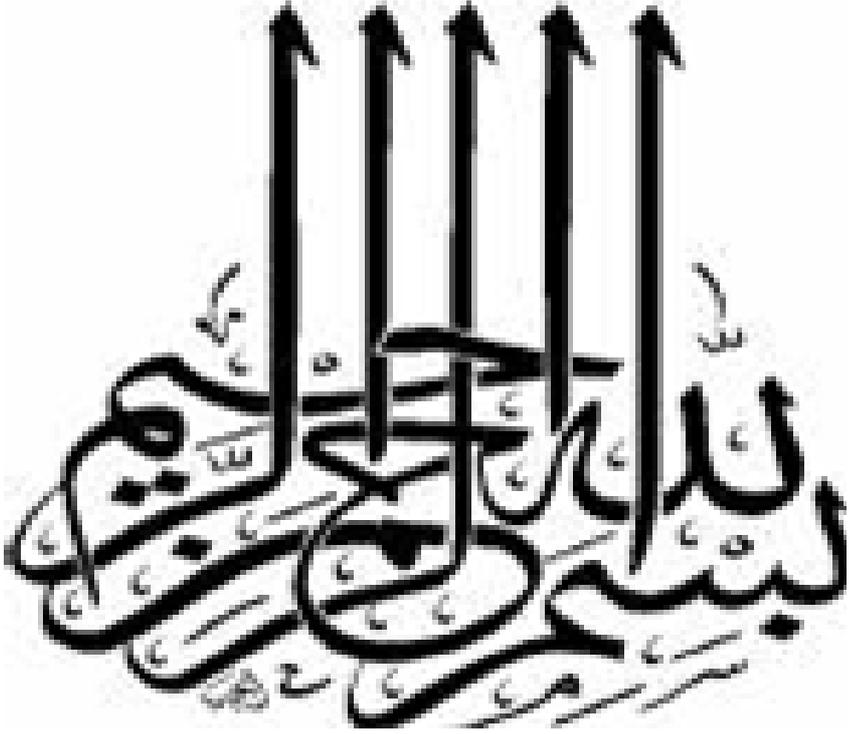
\*

		” ”		01
		” ”		02
		” ”		03
				04

:

1435/ 1434

2014/2013



•

"

"

•

f

.

:

..

"

"

.

..

.

.

..

..

.

J.

:

.

:

( Searle )

:

.

:

.

:

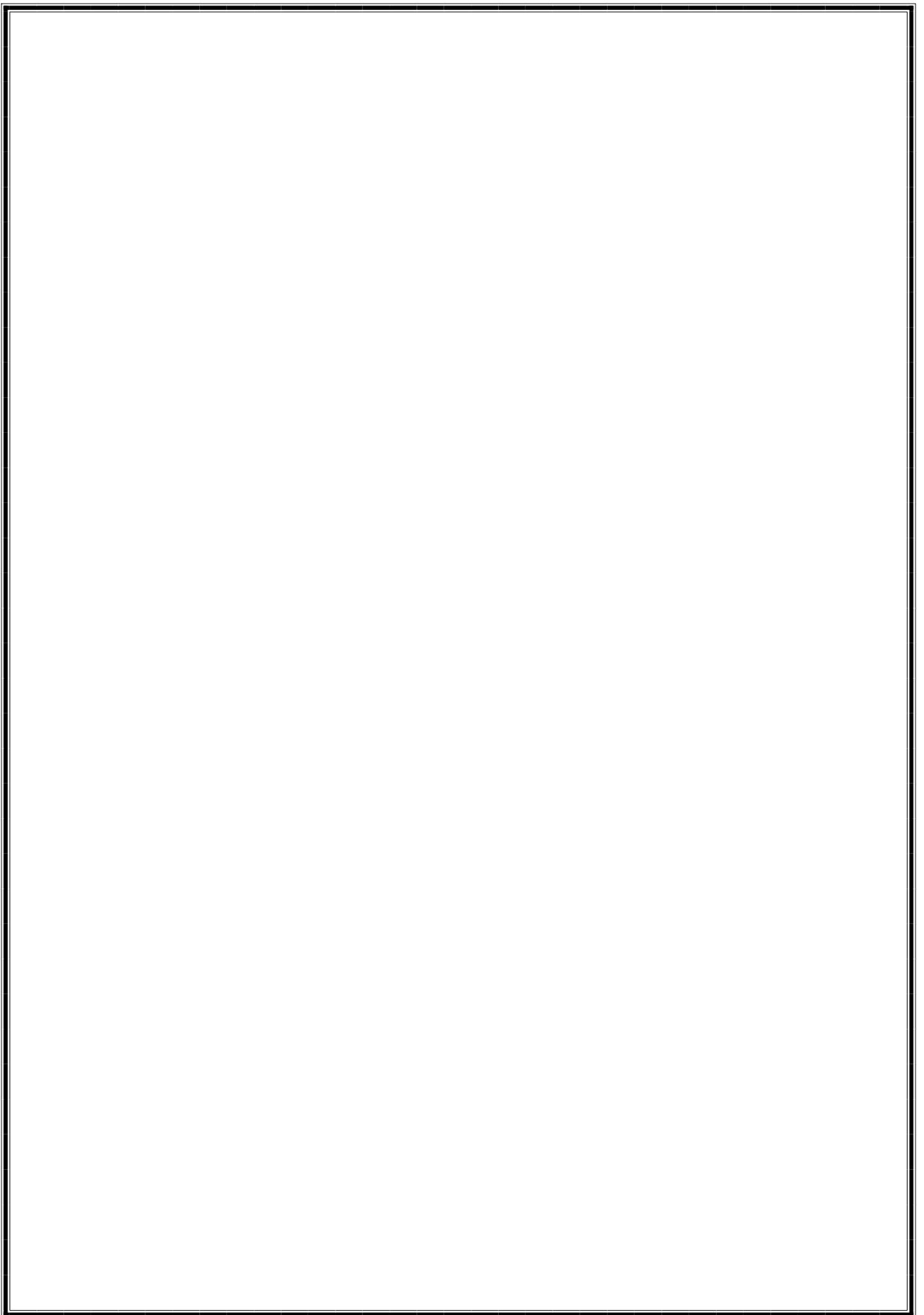
"

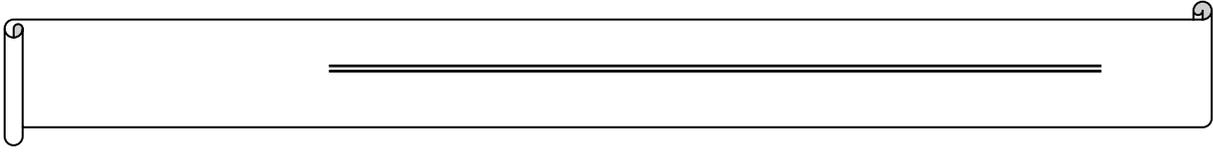
"

" 1962-1954 "

.

.





:

-1

-

(1) :

" "

:

:

:

.

.

:

.

:

:

.

.

:

:

.(2)

1997 1 2

(

)

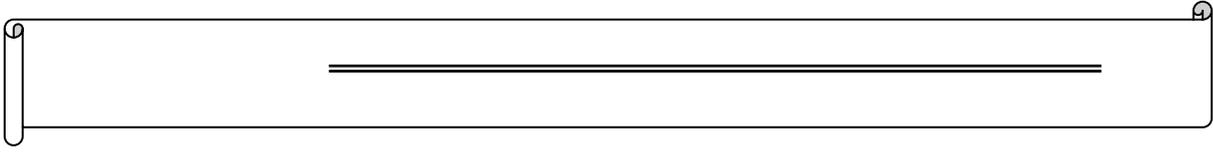
(1)

.275 « »

« - - »

(2)

.13 2008 1



-1

-2

-3

-4

" "

(1)

" "

وَإِذَا خَاطَبَهُمُ الْجَاهِلُونَ :

قَالُوا سَلَامًا ﴿٦٣﴾ (2) :

(3)

(4)

.15 (1)

.63/ (2)

( ) (3)

.607 2002 2 4

.28 « - - » (4)

(1) وَلَا تُخْطِبْنِي فِي الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا إِنَّهُمْ مُغْرَقُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ :

(2)

وَشَدَدْنَا مُلْكَهُرَ وَأَتَيْنَاهُ الْحِكْمَةَ :

(3) وَفَصَّلَ الْخِطَابِ ﴿٢٨﴾ :

(4)

إِنَّ هَذَا أَخِي لَهُ تِسْعٌ وَتِسْعُونَ نَعَجَةً وَإِلَى نَعَجَةٍ وَاحِدَةٍ فَقَالَ أَكْفَلْنِيهَا

(5) وَعَزَّنِي فِي الْخِطَابِ ﴿٢٩﴾ : " :

(6)

(1) .37/

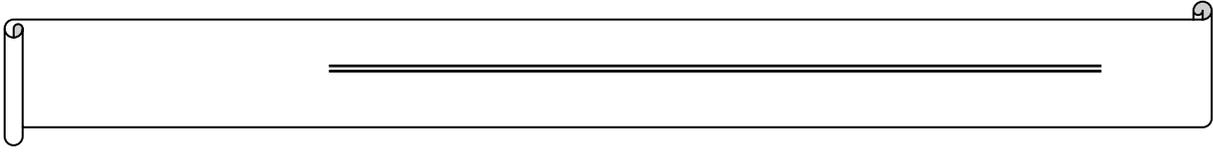
(2) « - - » .28

(3) .20/

(4) 5 .375

(5) .23/

(6) « - - » .27



: -

(1) :

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

»

(2) «

« »

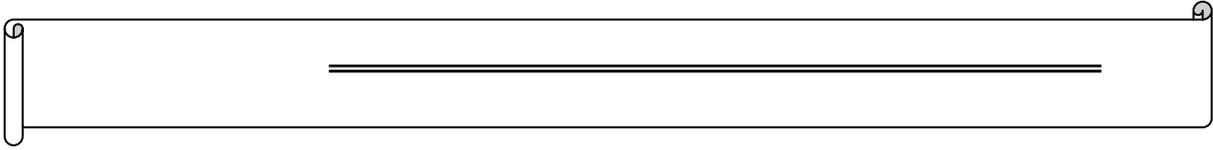
(1)

.38 2004 1

( )

(2)

.112 111



" : (Fouler) " "

(1) « »

:

(2)

»

(3) «

» :(David Crystal) (4)

(Discourse Analysis)

"

(Text Analysis)

"

:

(5) «

.210 : (1)

« » (2)

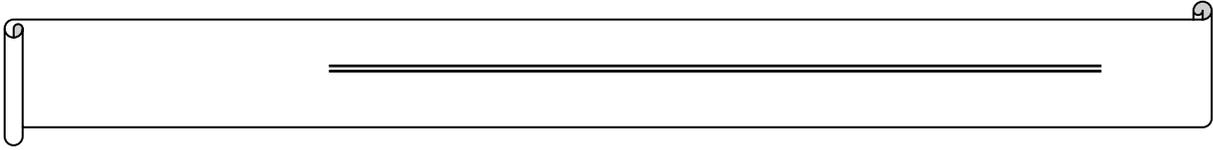
.12 2006 3

.12 (3)

.112 ( ) (4)

:

.2 2004 .



:

(Van Dijk)

" "

" " »

" "

(1) «

" " " "

(Micheal Stubbs)

» :(Hawthorn)

[...]

(2) «

" " " "

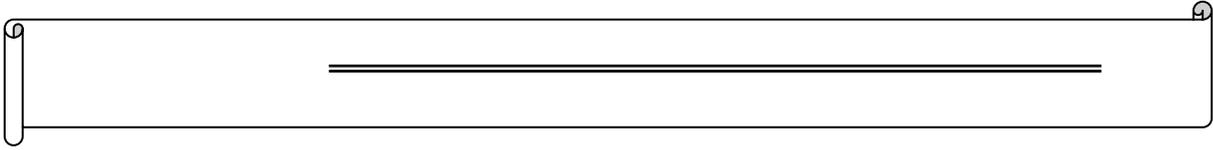
(Toudorove)

(G.Genette)

: (1)

.600 2008 17-15

.3 : (2)



“ ”

(1) (H.Weinrich)

» :

“ ”

[...]

[...]

[...]

(2) «

»

(3) «

:

(4)

.10 « »

(1)

.601

:

(2)

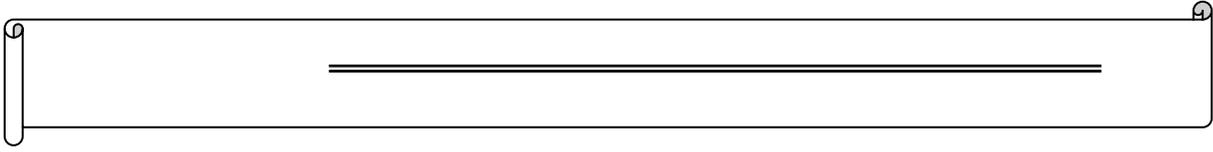
:

(3)

[http://www.nizwa.Com/volume 11/ p66- 73htm,26/06/2009, p05.](http://www.nizwa.Com/volume%2011/p66-73htm,26/06/2009,p05)

.1

(4)



(1)

"

"

»

(2) «

.

1932

(1)

1953

1961

1969 - 1968

. 1970

1998 24

:

( 1983)

(1978)

(1969)

" :

: .(1991)

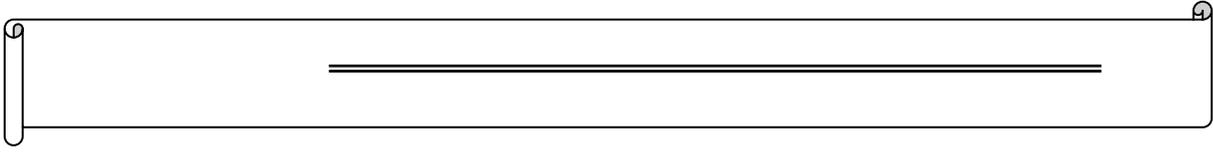
( 1974 )" :

"1962 -1954"

.471 1998

(2)

.79 2007 1



:

**-1**

: -)

(1) :

" "

:

:

:

:

.

:

:

:

:

:

.

:

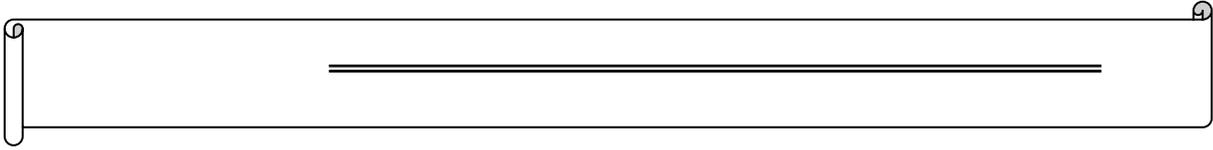
.(2)

.

.431 « » 2 (1)

2 1 ( ) (2)

.426 " " 2008



:

:

.

:

.

:

-

(Pragmatique)

(Pragmatics)

1440

(Pragmaticus)

(1)

"

"

»

(Pragmatique)

(2) « (Pragmatisme)

2009 1

«

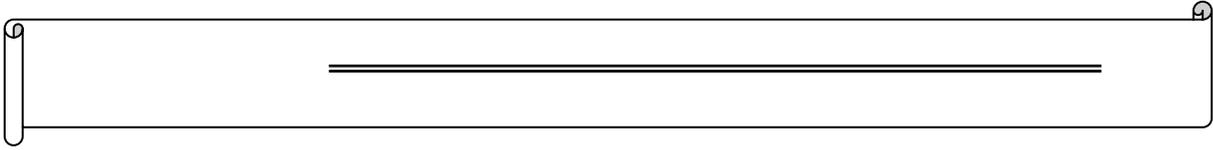
»

(1)

.18

(2)

.11 10 2008



(1) :

(Pragmatisme)

(H.Spencer) **-1**

(Gharles Pierce) **-2**

(William James) **-3**

(John Dewey) **-4**

.(2)

" "

" :

(3)

.150 1998 2

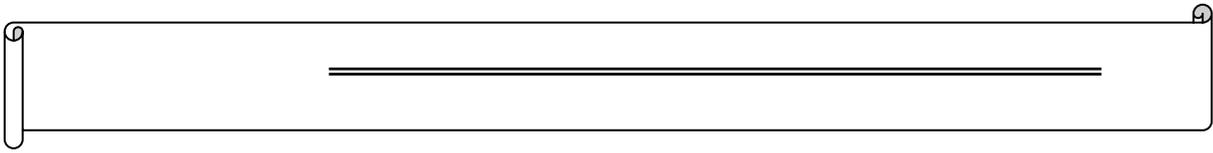
(1)

.10

(2)

(3)

.28 2000 2



: " " (1938) (Charles Morris)

»

(1) «

(2)

(Anne Marie Diller)

» : (Francois Récanti)

(3) «

(4)

(5)

---

(1)

.12 1987 1

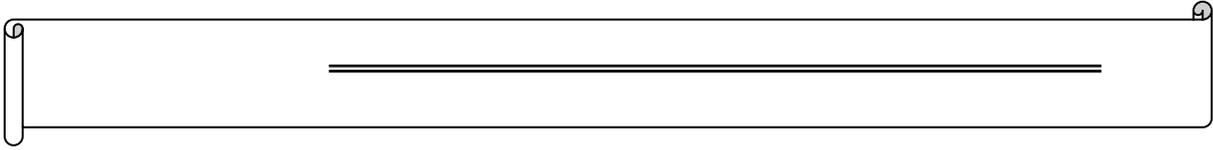
.10 (2)

.12 : (3)

1996 1 « » (4)

.71

.11 (5)



» : (Francis Jaque)

. (1) «

» :

. (2) «

. (3)

:

:

(4)

.

.13

:

(1)

.08

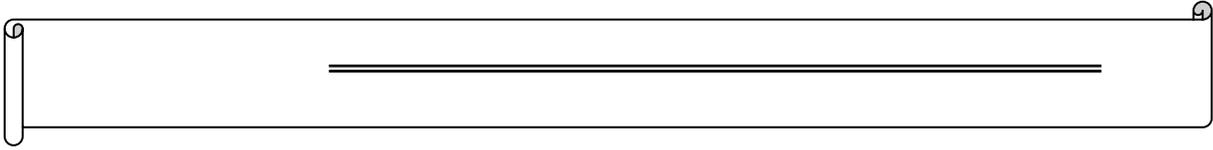
(2)

(3)

.57 2000 1

.11

(4)



: -2

: -

(C.S.Peirce)

\*

" " 1878

»

(1) «

(2)

(3) :

-1

-2

( )

(4)

.179 2006

(1)

1

(2)

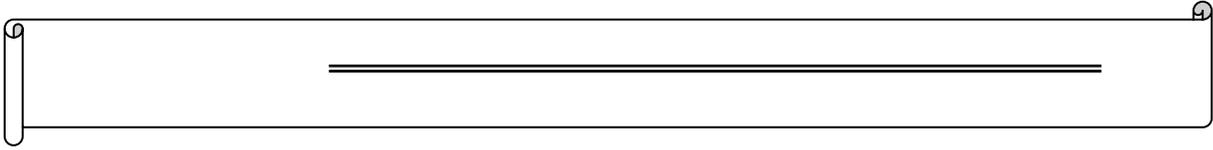
.55 2009

.26 25

(3)

(4)

.09



**(Charles Morris)**

\*

»

( 1938)

(2) :

(1)«

. : -  
 . : -  
 . : -

(3)

(4)

---

<sup>(1)</sup> - Dominique Maingueneau , pragmatique pour le discours littéraire, Nathan, paris, France, 2001, P 3.

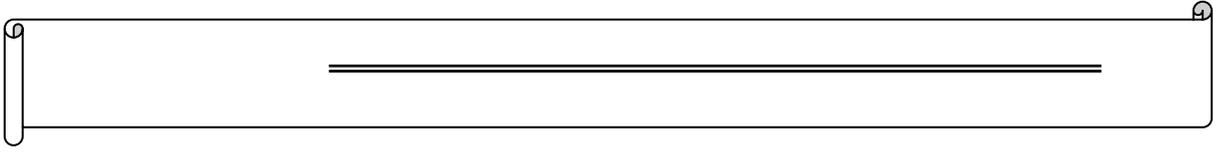
.09 2002 (2)

(3)

.29 2003 1

(4)

.12 2006 17



(Wittgenstein)

\*

(1)

.(2)

: -

: -

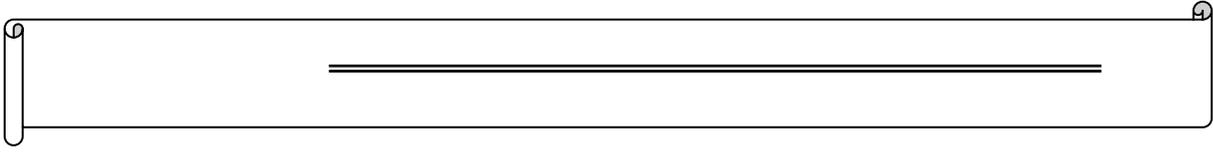
: -

.41

(1)

. 18

(2)



)

.(

» (1) « »

(2) « .

: -ب-

(3)

(J.L.Austin)

:

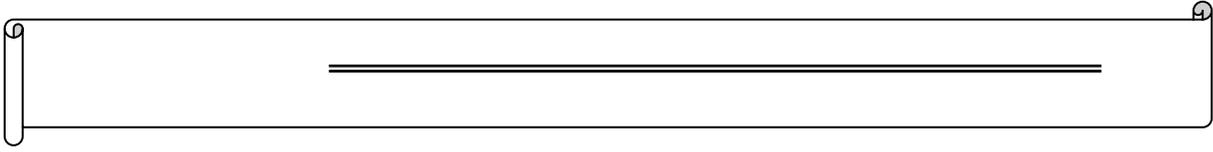
.



.42 (1)

.51 (2)

.09 (3)



(1) " "

(2)

.(3)

. : \*

. : \*

(J.R Searle)

: (4)

:

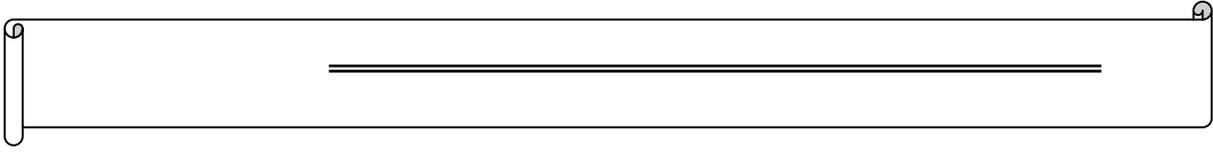
.

.61 (1)

.62 (2)

.22 (3)

.47 (4)



"

"

"

"

:

**-3**

:

-

(1) :

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

(2) :

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

-

.

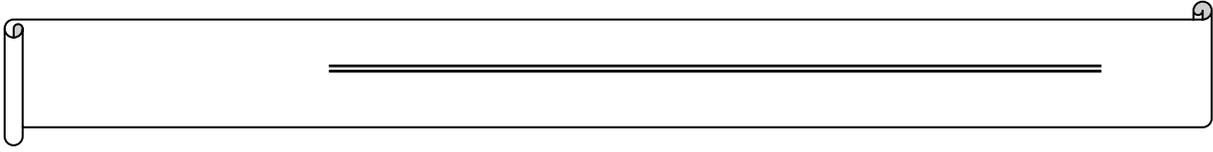
---

.09

(1)

.15 14

(2)



: -4

(Hansson)

(1) :

: -

:

(2)

: -

.

.

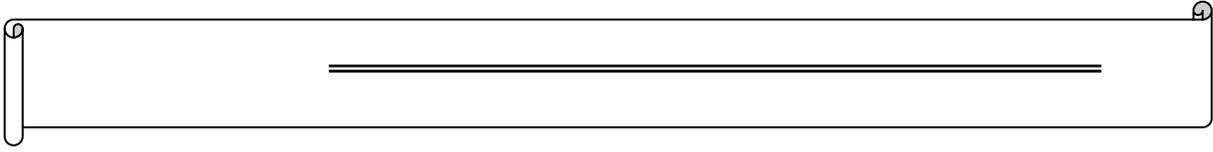
.

:

---

.52 (1)

.79 (2)



: -

.

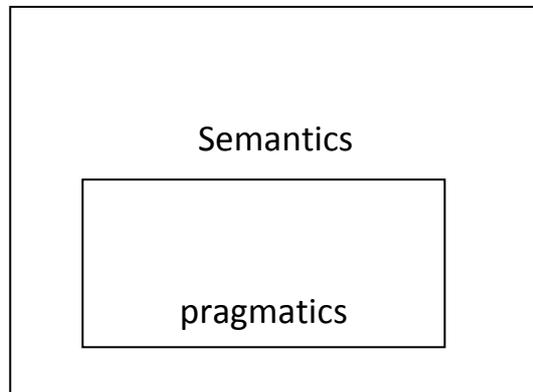
: -5

" ( j. liche ) :

(1) ; "

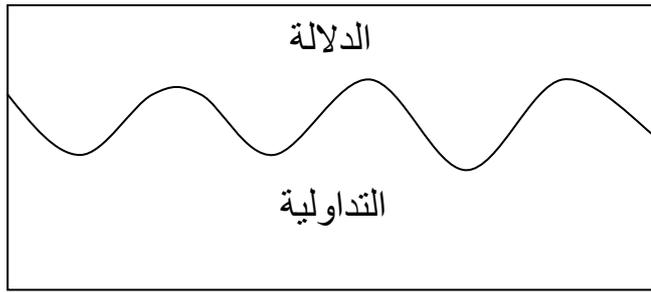
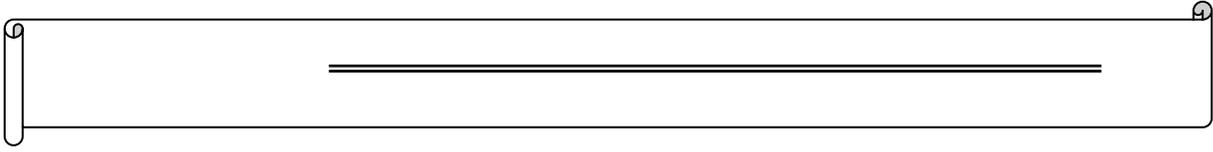
:( **semantism** ) \*

:



:( **complementarism** ) \*

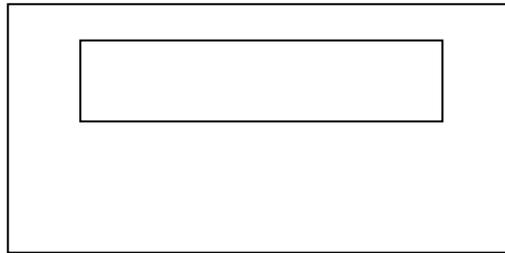
:



: (pragmantism )

\*

:



(pragmantaxe )

(Gordon)

(morgam)

(sadok )

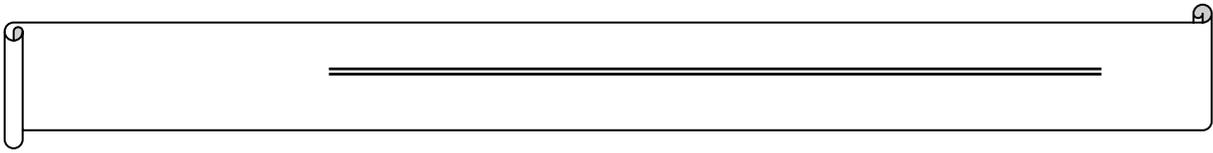
:

-

.

-

-



(1) :

**:(Linguistic pragmatics )** -

.(structural)

**:(socio pragmatics)** -

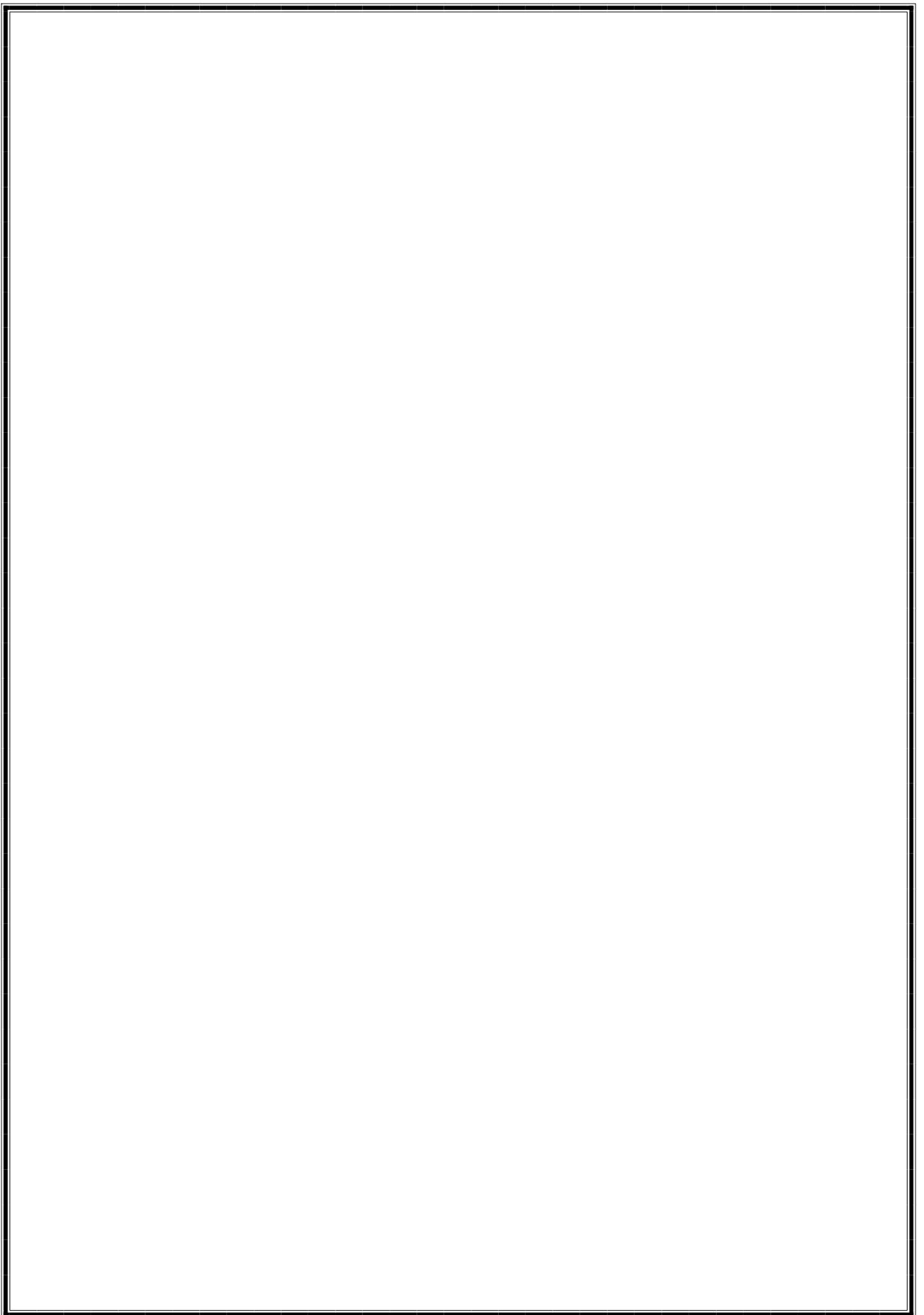
.

**:(Applied pragmatics)** -

.

**:(General pragmatics)** -

.





:

:

:

(1)

-

-

"

"

(2)

(3)

.

---

(1)

.116

(2)

.35 1997

(3)

"

"

.21 2006-2005



(Wunder lich)

(4).

\*



\*



\*



\*



\*

»:

(5)

(6)«

.40

(4)

.44

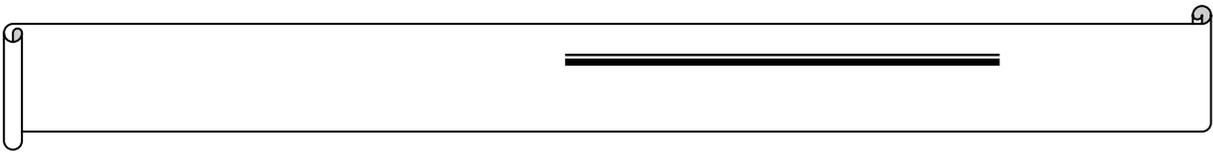
(5)

(

)

(6)

.256 2000 1



»: (Levinson)

(7)«

(8)( )

»

(9)«

- -

" " " "

---

(7) Levinson Stephen, pragmatics, cambridge university, press, 1983 , P54.

.80

(8)

.81

(9)



(10)

(11)

«

»

---

.116

(10)

(11)

.266 2000



:  
:  
-1

(Person)

: -

:

.

(12)

- -

(13)

" "

(14) :

« »:

" " -

( )

.

« » -

:

.« »

.18 17

(12)

.82

(13)

.99

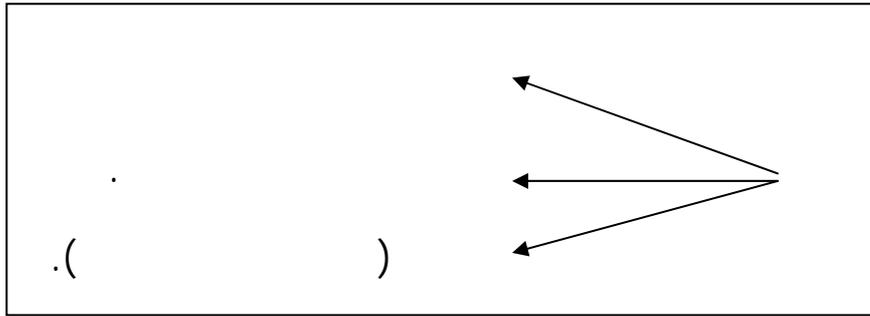
(14)



« » -

« »

(15),



« » :(2)

« »

« » « »

« »

»

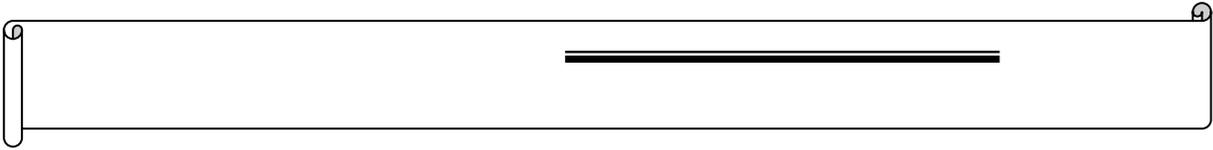
(16) «

[...] " " " "

»:(Maingunau)

.100 (15)

.97 (16)



( )

" " " "

(17) «

(Benveniste)

" "

(Rikour)

(18)

" "

: " " :

. -

.« »:

-

» :

-

.«

»:

«

(19)

" "

«

»:

.

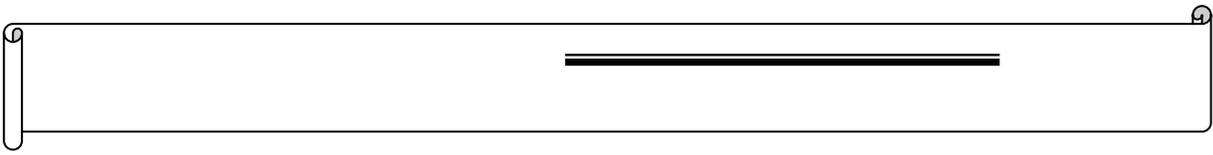
(17) Dominique Maingueneau, linguistique pour le texte littéraire, Nathan, Paris, France, 2003, 4<sup>e</sup> edition, P16.

.98

(18)

.18

(19)



»

:

«

-

-

:

:

\*

.(

)

.

\*

\*

.

\*

« »

« »

(20)

.

-

-

«

»

" "

.

.(

)



.157

(20)



(21) :( )

!

!

" "

(22) :

" "

( )

.95 1982 2

---

(21)

.96 95

(22)



»

:

"

"

«

«

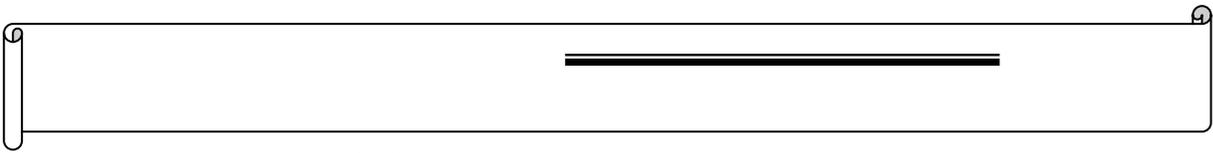
»

(23).

:

«

»



(24)

" "

" "

" "

\*

" "

« »

(25).

(26).

.

.

" "

:

:

"1962 -1954"

(24)

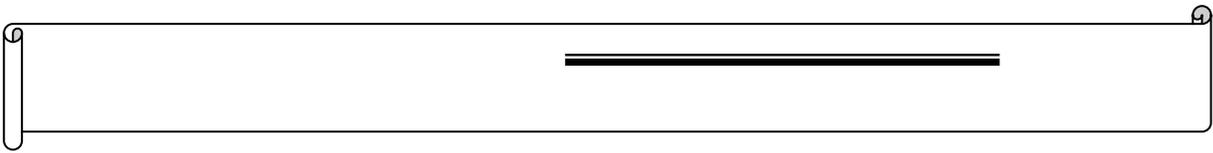
.183

.96

(25)

.98

(26)



:

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ”

:

\*

\*

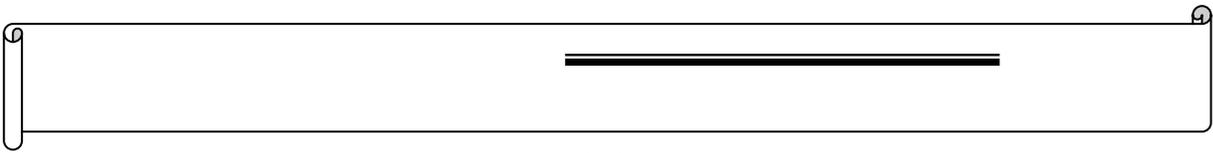
\*

“ ”

:

4		“ ”
15		
0		

( ) :(1)



(27)

(28)

" "

:

!

\*

( ) ( )

" "

»

(29)

(30) «

(31):

.113 2004 4

(27)

.156

(28)

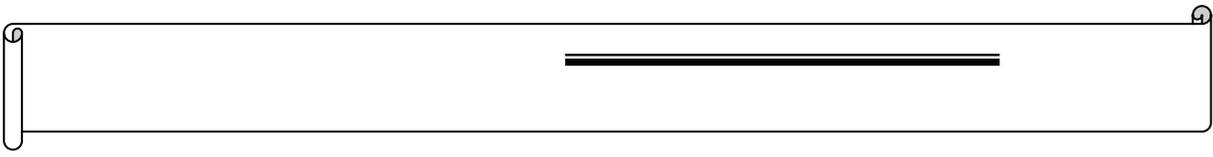
.159

(29)

(30) Oswald Ducrot, dire et ne pas dire, principes de sémantique linguistique, impression, parneond, Paris , France, 2003, P221.

. 98 97

(31)



( )

:

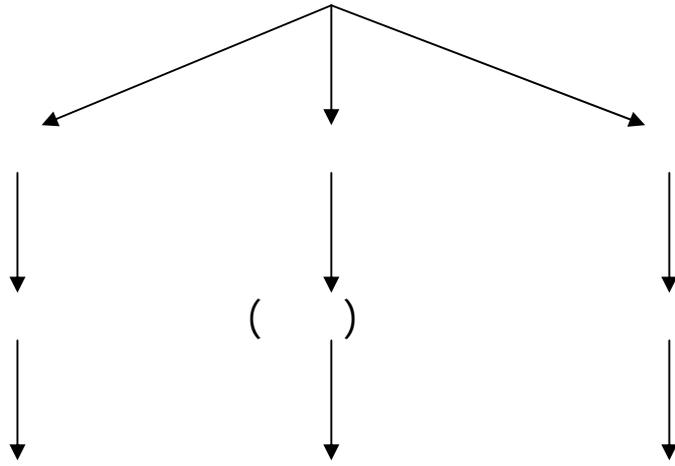
:

.

"

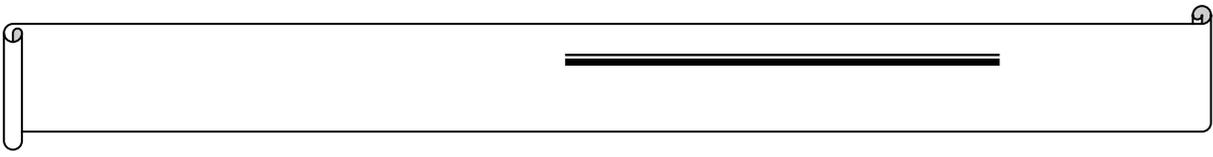
"

:



" " :(3)

(32) " "



:

- -

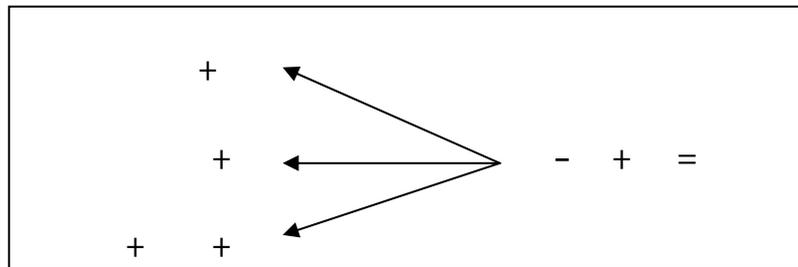
)  
( ) ( )  
" " » " "  
(33) « " "  
»



(34) «

: " "  
: " " " " ( )

(35):



" " :(4)

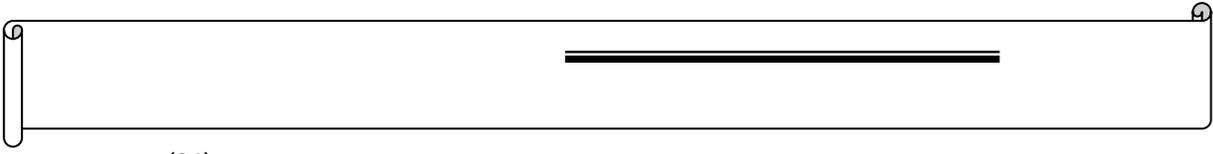
"1962 -1954"

(34)

.187

.157

(35)



(36).  
:

(37).  
:

( )

« »:

« »:

:

---

.136 (36)

.142 141 (37)



»

(38) «

(39) :

:

"

"

:

.264

---

(38)

.143 142

(39)



:

:

**-1**

(40):

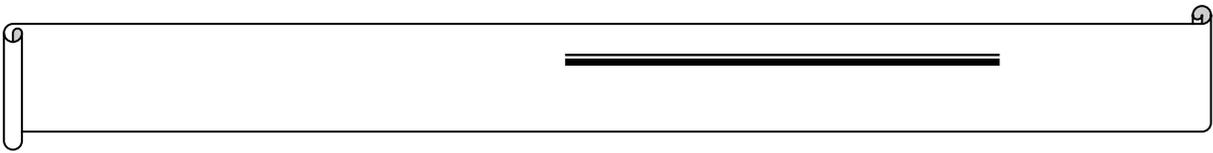
-

.....

.....

.....

( ) ( )



“ ”  
..... :

(41). -

“ ” « »  
(42) “ ” -

“ ” « » “ ”  
(43). “ ” -

---

.137	(41)
.136	(42)
.139	(43)



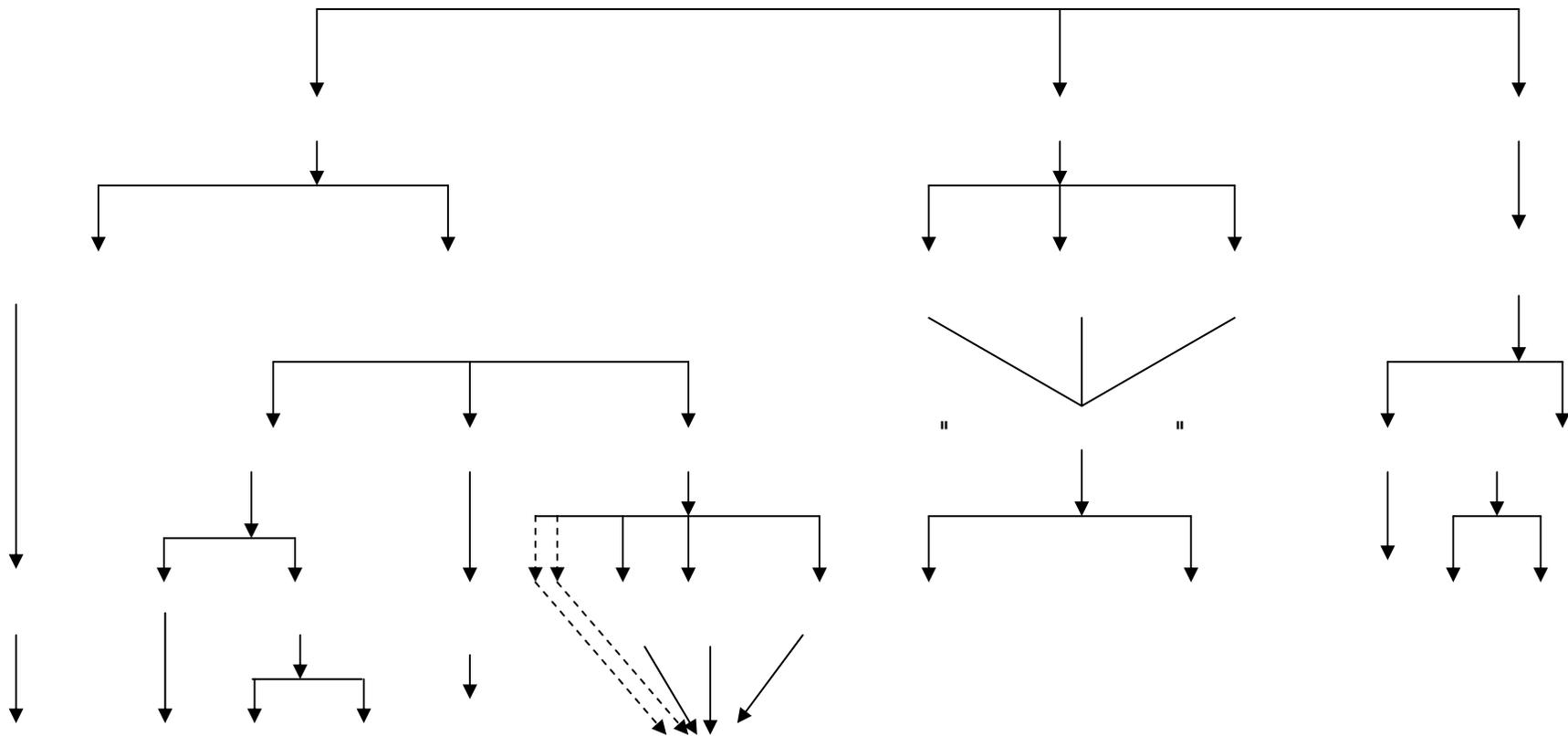
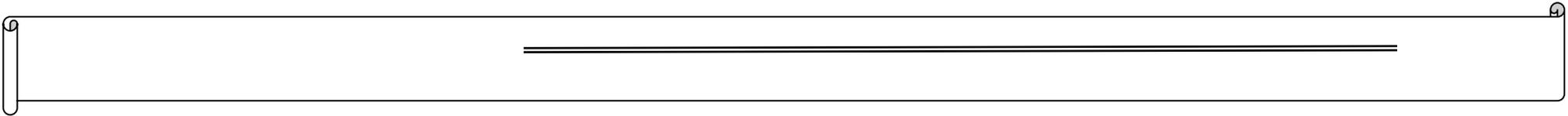
“ ” « » “ ”

“ ”

(44).

“ ” “ ” “ ”

:



" " :(3)

ب - النداء:

»

(2)

« »

(1)«

« »

:

. ( ) « »

:

"

"

\*

« »

«

»

(4)

(3) "

"

.19

(1)

.18

(2)

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

\*

" "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

:

.504 2007

(3)

:

"

"

"

" :

(4)

"

"

"

"

:

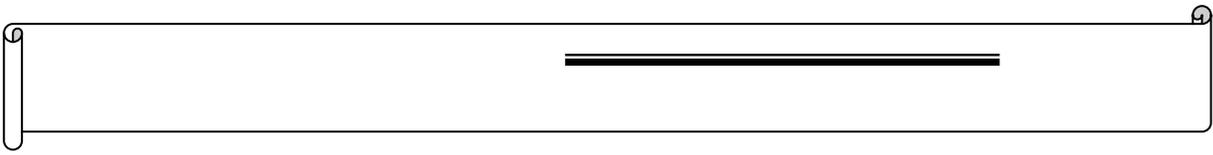
"

"

"

"

.298



»

(1) «

(2).  
:

»

»

(3) «

” ”

:

...

:

.

...

"1962-1954"

(1)

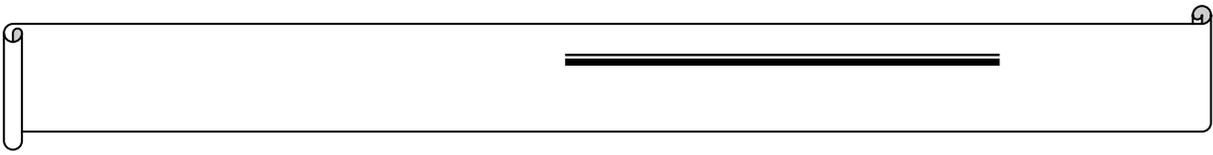
.410

.89

(2)

:

(3)



(1)

(2):

“ ”

»:

.«

(3):

“

”

“

”

“

”

“ ”

“

”

---

.03

(1)

.89

(2)

.90

(3)



»:

«

»

(1):

«

(2)

---

.213

(1)

.260

"1962 -1954 "

(2)



(1).  
:

"

"

"

"

"

-

-

"

.

» «

»

»

«

(3).  
:

(2) «

)

(

---

.216

(1)

1965

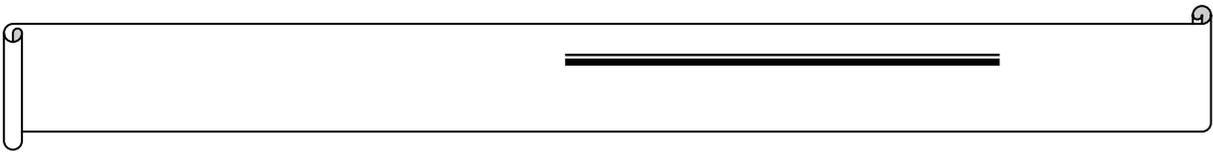
(2)

.249

:

.220 219

(3)



.

:

:

.....

( )

« »

» : « »: « »

«

.

« » « »

« » « »



« »

»:

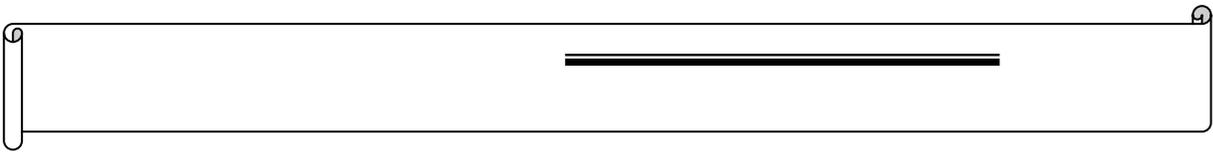
«

»:

- - «

(1):

( )



《 》

《 》

.

《 》 :

"

(1):

《 》 "

( )

(2):

《

》

》

( ) ( ) 《 》

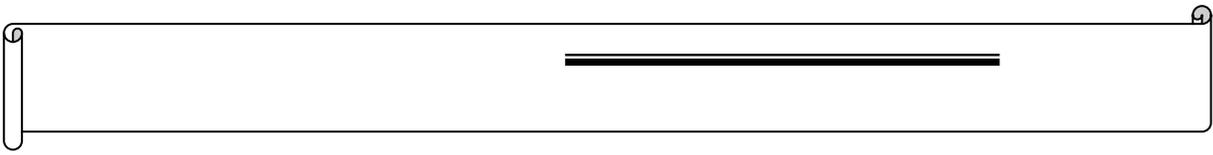
1956 06

(3)《

(4):

---

.26	(1)
.199	(2)
.23	(3)
.25	(4)



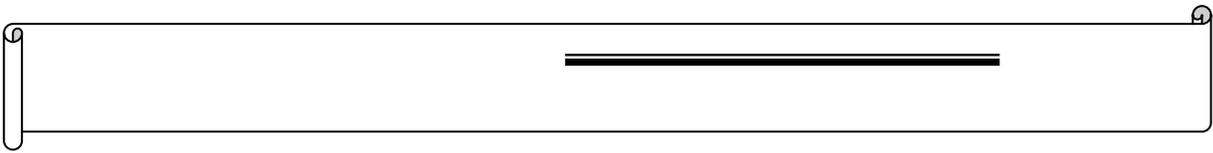
« »

« »

« »

« »

(1):



:

8	( )		" "
3			
2			
2			
4			
2			
1			
1			
1			" "
1			

. " " :(2)

:-2

(1)

(2)

.19

(1)

.83

(2)



« »:

( )

.

: (1)

« »

« »

( )

:

(2)

.

-

.

-

( )

.

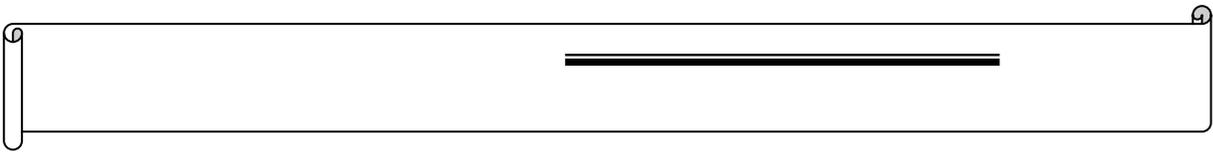
(3)

.24

.83 (1)

.23 (2)

.23 (3)



( )

(1):

: -1

: -2

( )

»: ( )

(2)«

( )

: -3

( )

( ) ( )

(3):

.106 105

\_\_\_\_\_

(1)

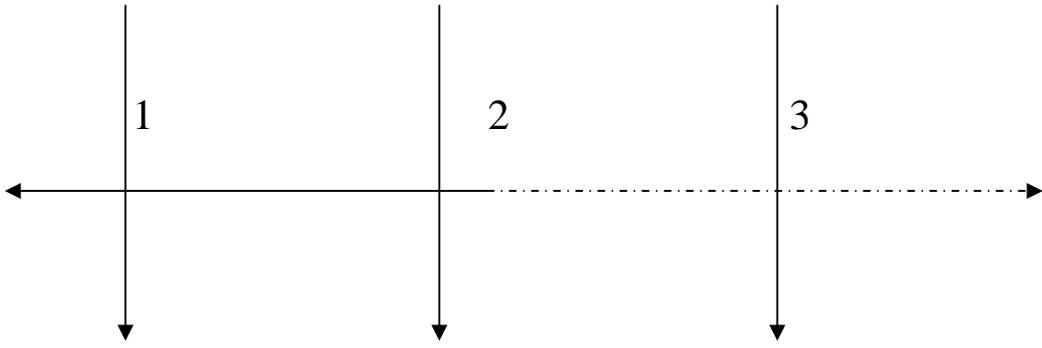
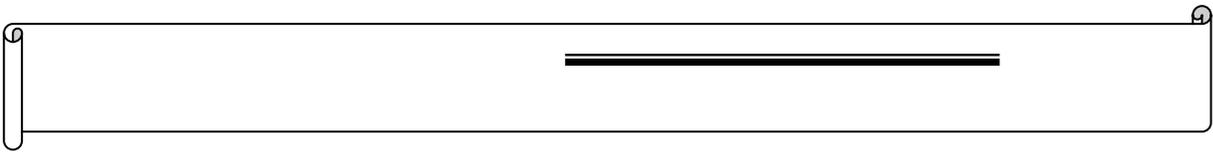
.105

:

(2)

.106

(3)



:(4)

:(1)

(2): ( )

· : -1

· : -2

· : -3

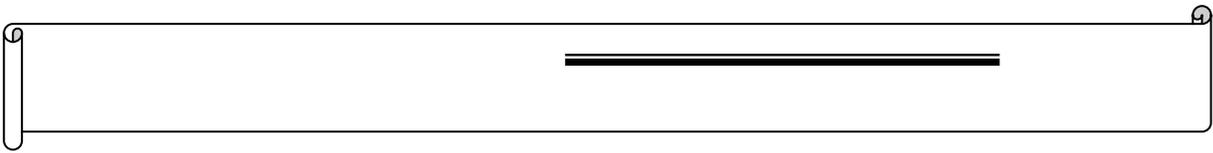
· : -4

.106

(1)

.107

:(2)



.(1)

.		
.	.	
.	.	

." " : (2)

(2)

(3): « »

.107

(1)

.21

(2)

.113 112 109

(3)



( )

( )

.....

.....

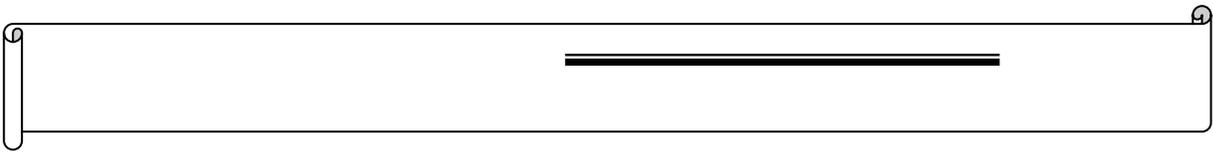
:

(1)

.165

---

(1)



« » :

. 1958 19 :

« »

." ":

« » « »:

" "

" "

.- 1958 19 -

« » « »:

" " " "

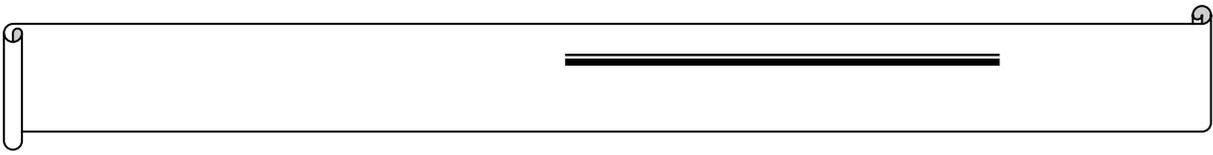
. « »

« » « » « »:

- -

- -

« »



»

.«

» «

(1):

( )

.....

.....

( )

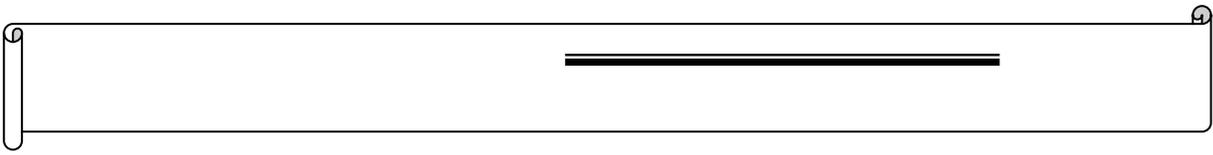
:

.

« »

:

” ”



( )

· :  
:

" "

"

(1) "

:(2) « »

( )

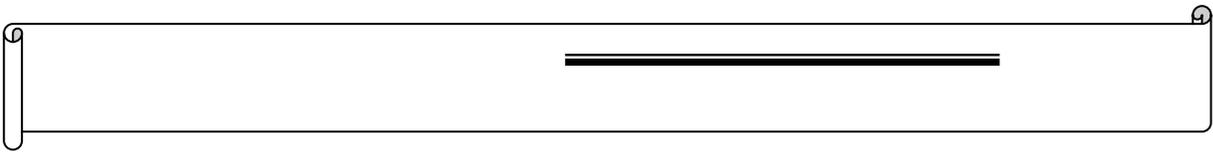
"1962 -1954 "

(1)

.24

.169

(2)



.

.....

" "

.. .. »

[...]

.. ... ..

[...]

(1) «!

( )

»:

" " «



(1)

" "

.

:

.

.(3)

(2)

" "

( )

.25

"1962 -1954 "

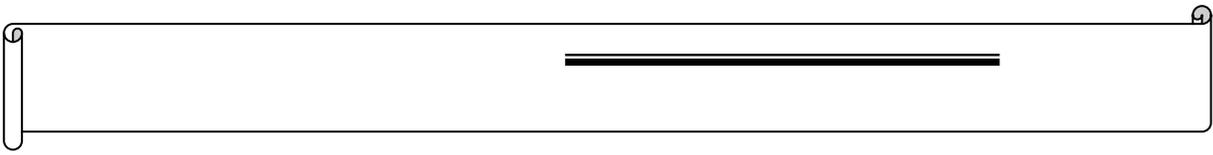
(1)

.26

(2)

.170

(3)



(1)

(2)

(3)

«        »

(4).

"1962 -1954"

(1)

.274

.246

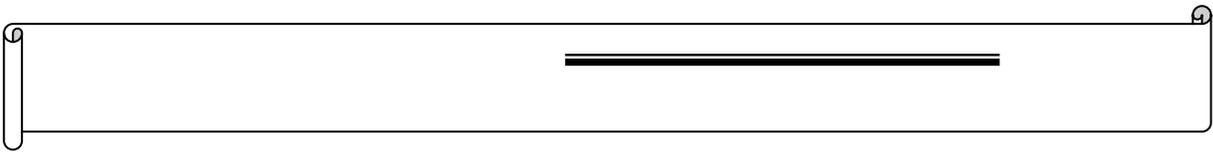
(2)

.274

(3)

.180

(4)



«

»:

(1960 1954)

" "

( )

»:

(1) «

( 1960 -1954 )

:

.( 1955 20 )

\*

.( 1956 20)

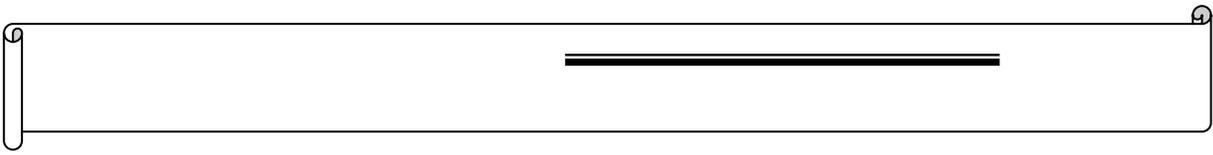
\*

- . 814)

: (1)

.278

( 1962



.( 1958 19 )

\*

19)

\*

.( 1960

:

.

-

)

-

.(

:

.

:

- 3

.

:

.(1)«

»



:( ) « »:

( )

.

(1)

:

:

.

»

:

(2) «

«

» :

(3)

:

---

.22

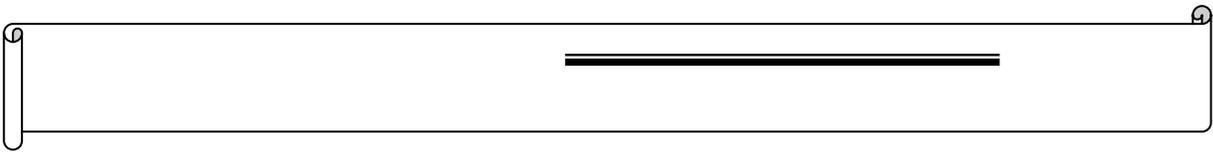
(1)

.84

(2)

.85

(3)



« »

: (1)

.

\*

.

\*

« »

« »

: (2)

.( + ) ( + )



.( - ) ( - ) ( )



« »

(3):« »

.25

.23

.85- 83

(1)

(2)

(3)



.....

( )

.....

( )

( )

( )

.....

) ( )

(

( )

(1)

:

"

"



" " " "

" "

« »

:

:

.

:(1)( )

.

:



:

:

" " " "

(1)

(2):

( )

« »

.118

---

(1)

.121

(2)



( )

» ( )

-

-

(1) «

" " " "

:

" " »

« » « » « »

. ... « »

(2) «

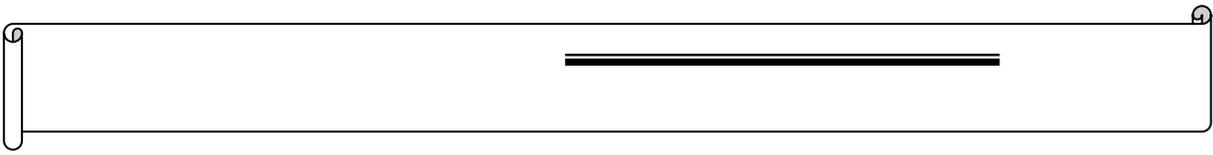
"1962 – 1954 "

(1)

.109

(2)

.10 1982



" "

" "

" "

" "

(1)" "

:(2)( )

( ) ( ) ( )

\* ( )

.....

( ) ( )

( )

.23

(1)

.115 114

(2)

\*



:

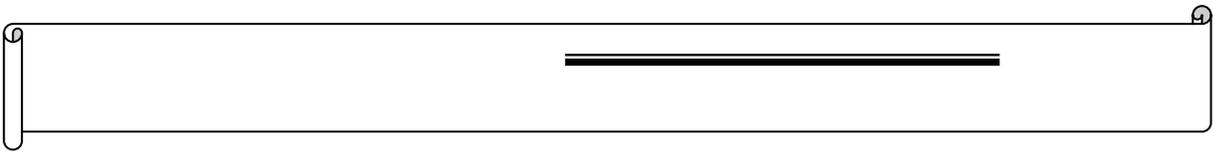
.

" "

:(1)( )

.....

:



« »

:

" "

( )

:

»



(1) «

:

.

:

-4

» :

( )

«

( )

» :

:

(2)

«

:

:

:

:

(3)

"1962 – 1954 "

(1)

.279

.24

(2)

.25 24

(3)



"

"

«

»

" "

" "

1956

(1)

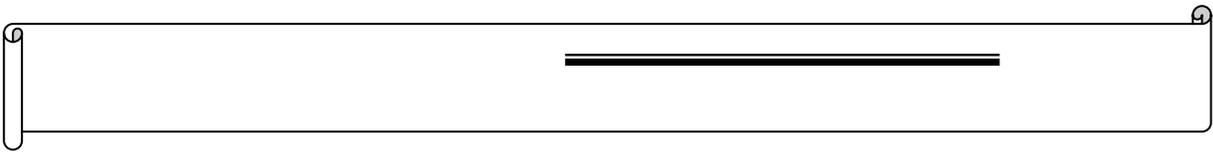
(2):

.258

(1)

.21

(2)



(1): « »

« »

(2):

\*

\*

\*

( ) \*

( )

:

:

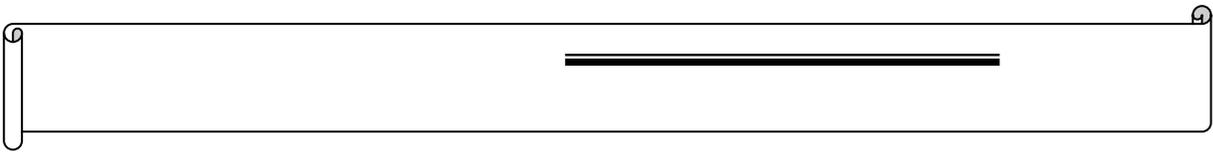
(4):

(3)

\*

---

	.57	(1)
	.235 207 123 67	(2)
.24		(3)
.151 117 114 26 20		(4)



\*

\*

\*

( )

\*

: -5

:

" "

" "

(1).

(2).

.25

---

(1)

.101

(2)



- -

( )

(1)

;(2) « »

-  
-

(3).

" 1962 -1954 "

---

	(1)
	.125
. 80	(2)
.138- 136	(3)



.....

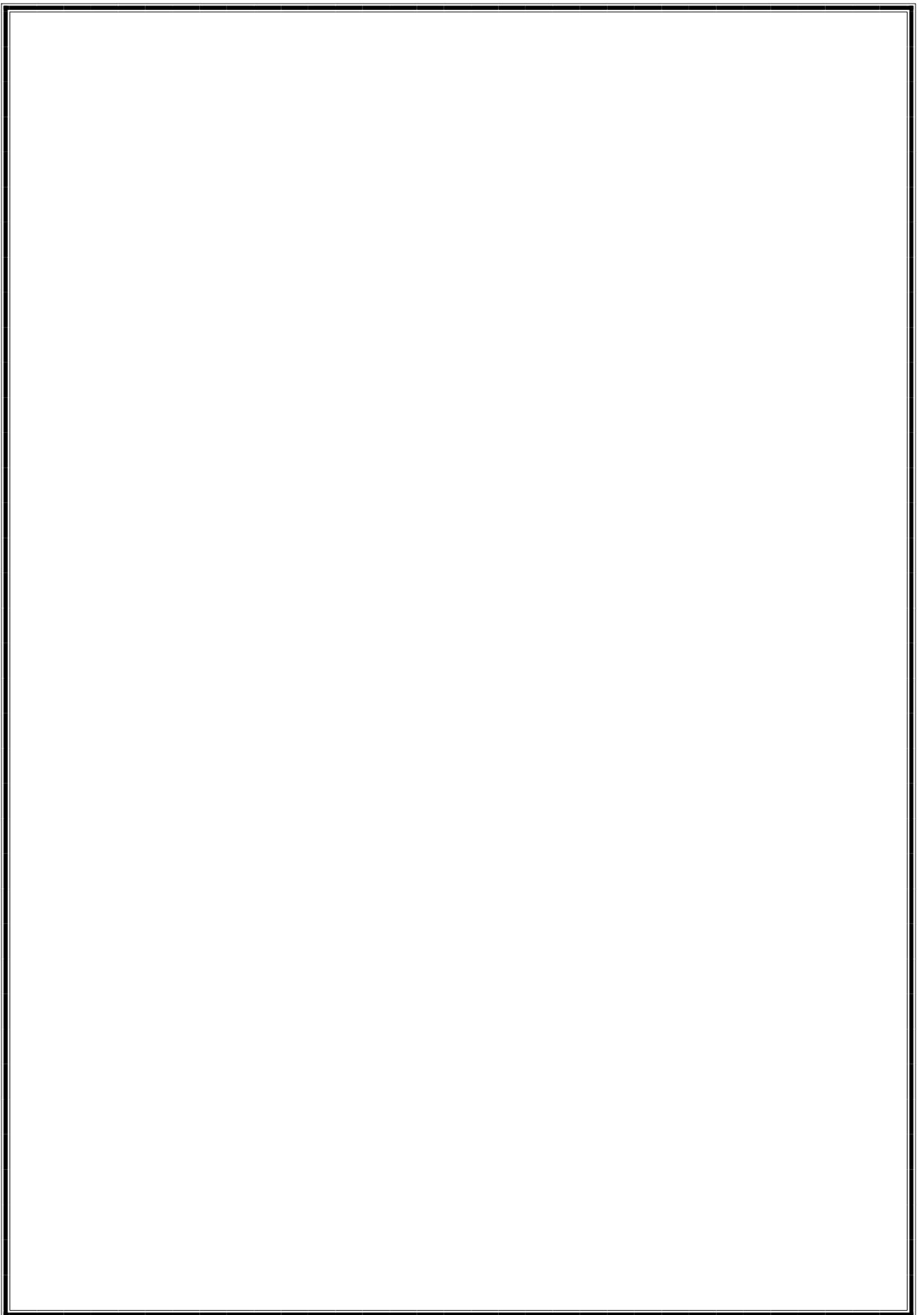
.....

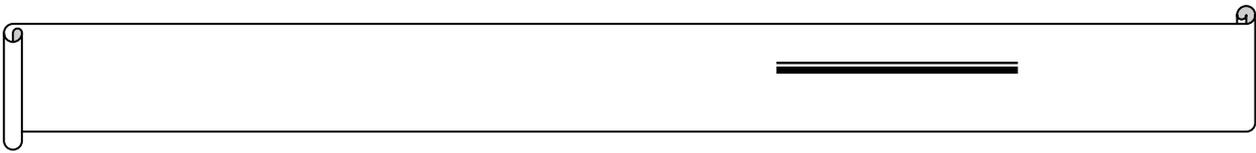
( ) ( )

:



(1)





» " "

(1) .«

" "

»

(2) «

»

" "

" " [...]

(3) .«

2003 1

(1)

.155

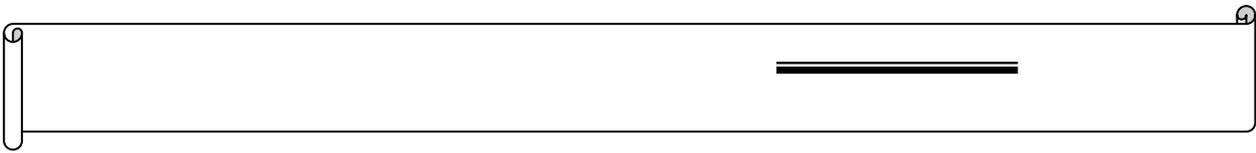
1

(2)

.193 2006

(3)

.137 1993 1



- - « »:

» « »:

(4) .«

: :

" " (5)

(6) :

. : -

: -

.

: -

:

« » : : -

.

---

(4) John Lyons An Introduction to Linguistic Semantics, Cambridge University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

Published 1996, p238.

" (5)

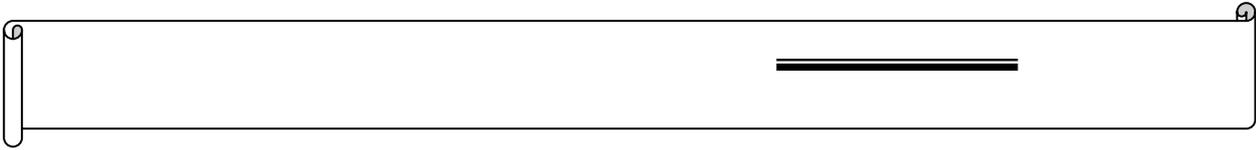
2009-2008

"

.149

.32 31

(6)



: -

.

: -

»

" " (7) «

(8) .« »

»

(9) .«

**:( Direct Speech Act)**

»

« »: « »: (10) «

»

(11) .«

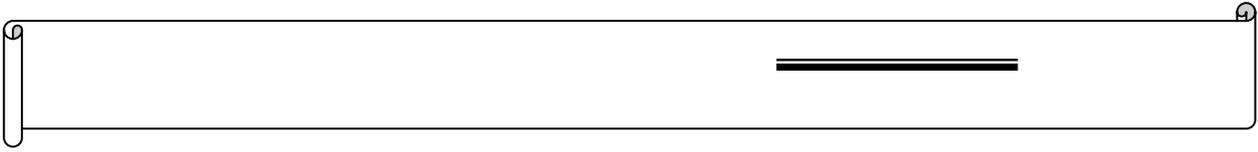
.75 « » (7)

.46 (8)

.151 (9)

.152 (10)

.29 (11)



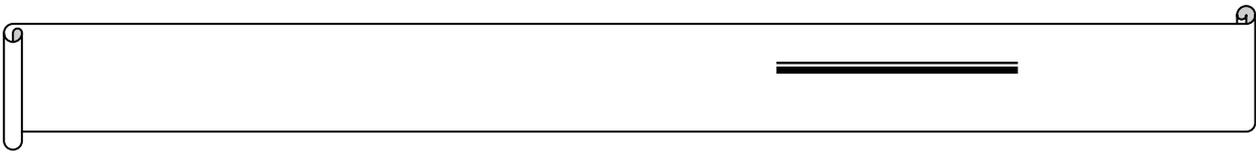
**:(Indirect Speech act)**

« »:

« »: (12)

.

: :



" "

.(13)

**:(Verdictivs) -1**

:

**:(Exercitives) -2**

:(14)

**:( Commissives) -3**

:

**:( Behabitives) -4**

**:( Expositives) -5**

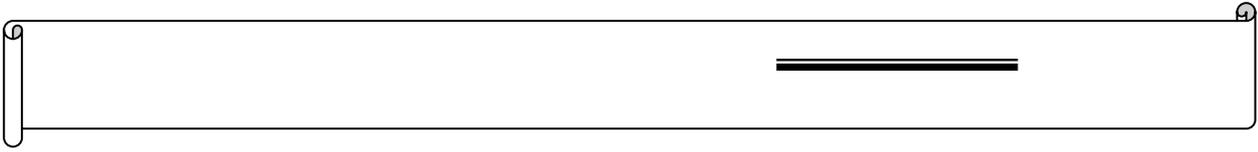
(15)

(13)

.174 1991 .

.69 (14)

.70 (15)



" "

(16)

:

:

" "

:

(17)

.

"

"

.

:( Assertives)

-1

Words- to- world

(18)

.

.88- 84

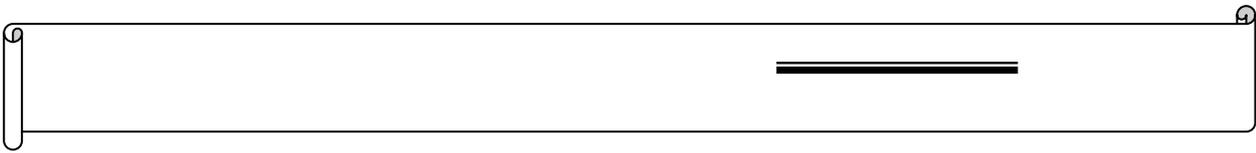
(16)

.49

(17)

.49

(18)



(19)

(20)

( )

(21)

( )

:

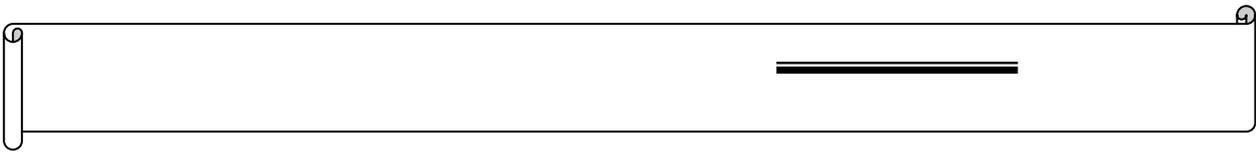
.347

---

.6 5 (19)

(20)

.39 (21)



»

(22) .«

(23)

.(24)  
:

( )

( )

.261

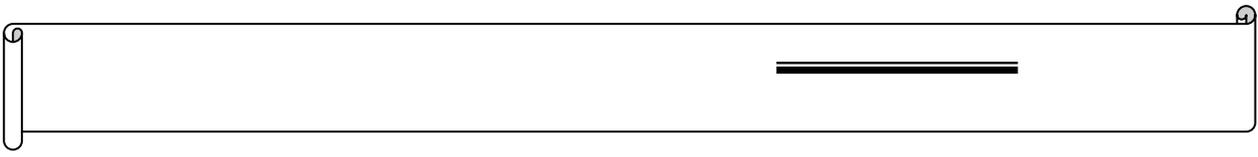
(22)

.163

(23)

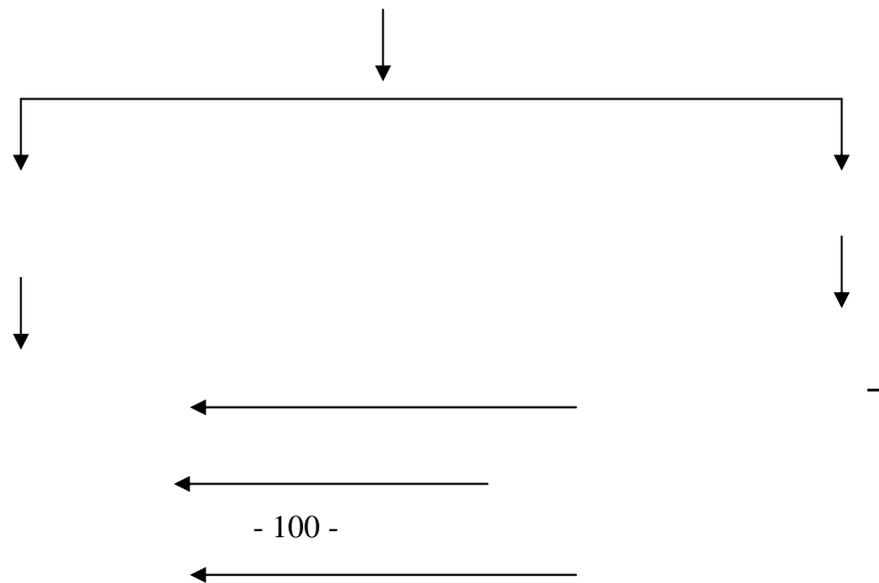
.40 39

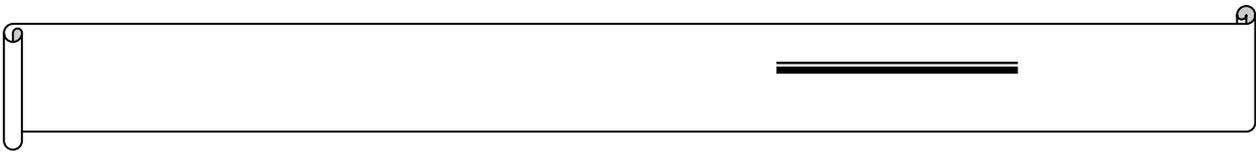
(24)



)

: (





-  
-  
-

" " :( 5 )

(25) :

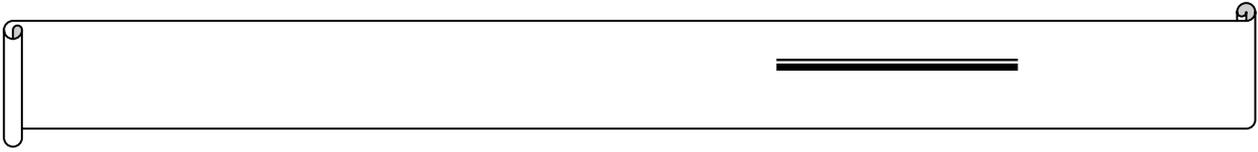
( )

(26) :

---

.41 (25)

.41 (26)



( )

.

(27)

(28)

" " :  
 " " " " " " " " " "  
 " " " " " " " " " "  
 " " " " " " " " " "  
 " " " " " " " " " "  
 " " " " " " " " " "  
 " " " " " " " " " "

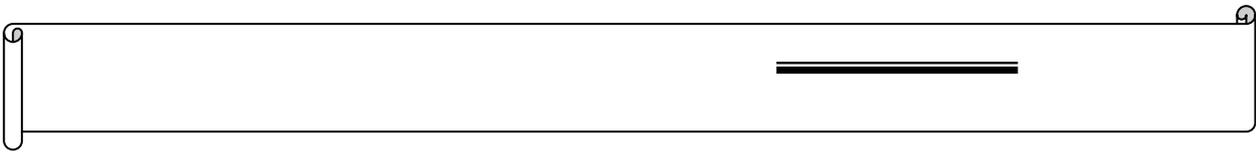
.676

10

(27)

(28)

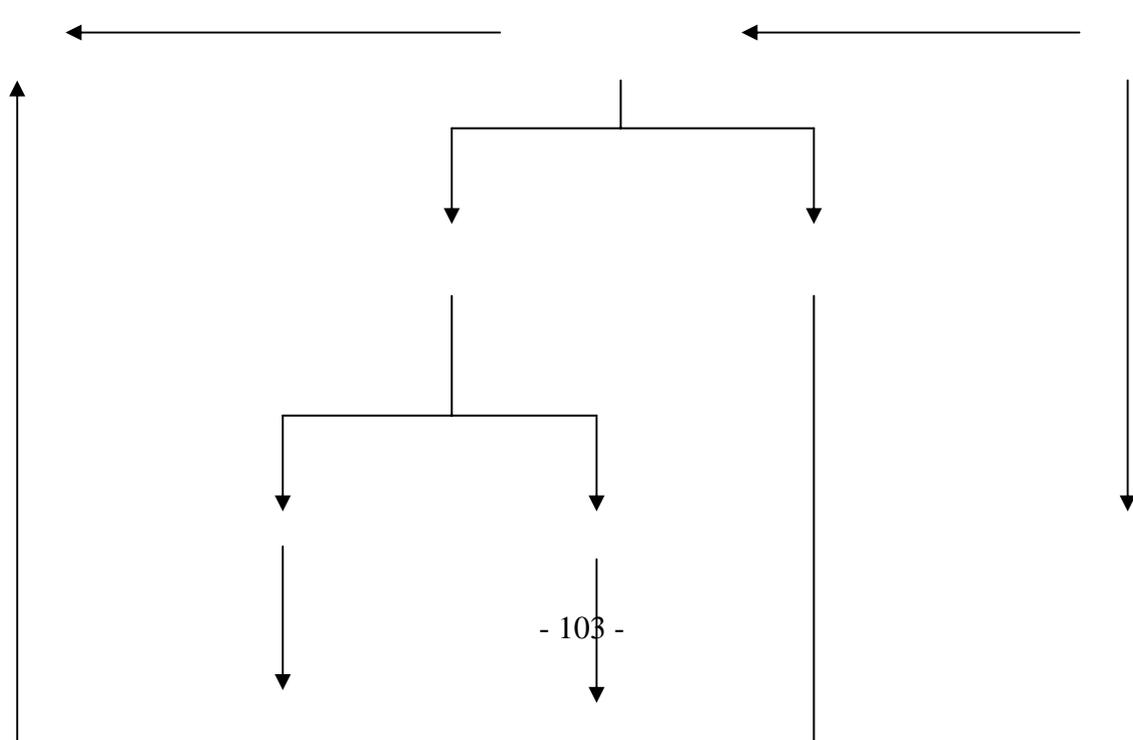
.344 2003

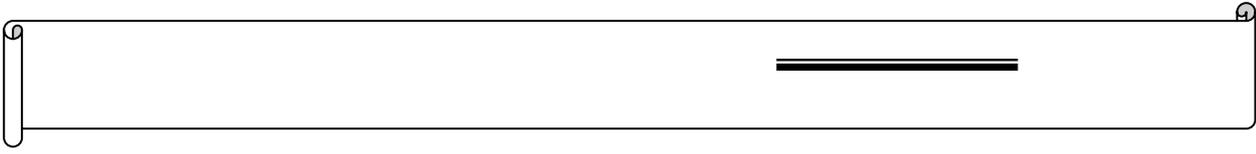


" "

" "

⋮





." " : (6)

: (Promissivs) -2

World -

Intention

To-Words

:(30) ( )

.(29)

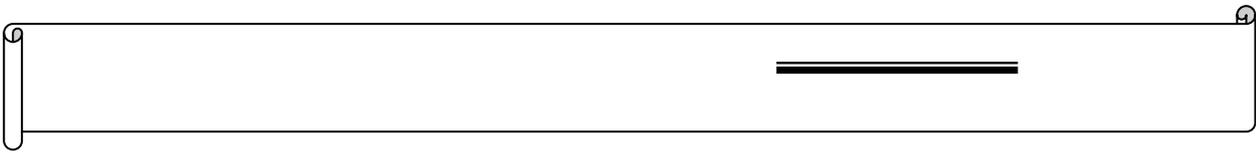
( )

.50

(29)

.172

(30)



) ( )

(

:

-1

-2

(31)

":

"

(33) «

»:

(32)

:

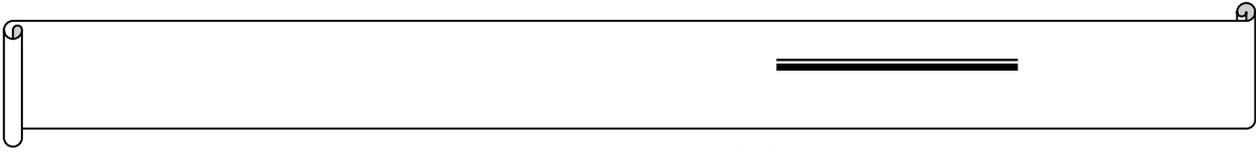
"1962 -1954 "

(31)

.451

(32)

.135 2008 1



(34) .«

»

.(35)

( )

( )

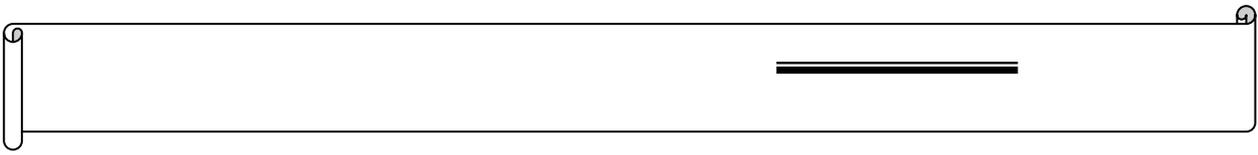
( )

( ) (33)

.497 3 3

.104 3 (34)

.178 177 (35)



( )

( )

( )( )

)

:

(

.

( )

:

(36)

( )

( )

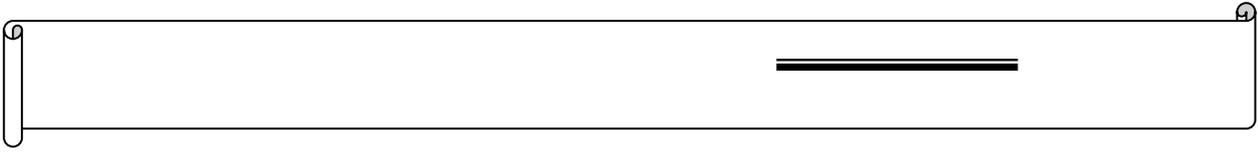
( )

( )( )

"1975 -1925 "

(36)

.438 437 1985 1



:

"

"

"

"

.

.(38)

(37)

( ) ( )

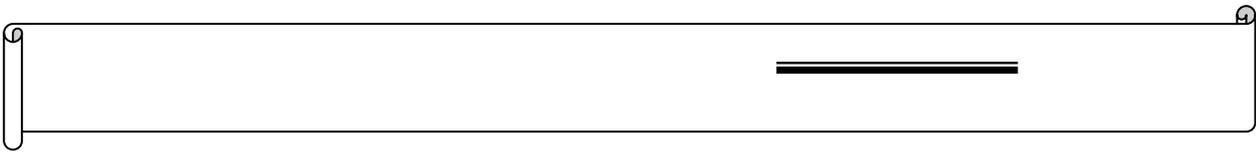
( )

.128

(37)

.178

(38)



(39)

.(40)

.«

»:

" "

«

»

:

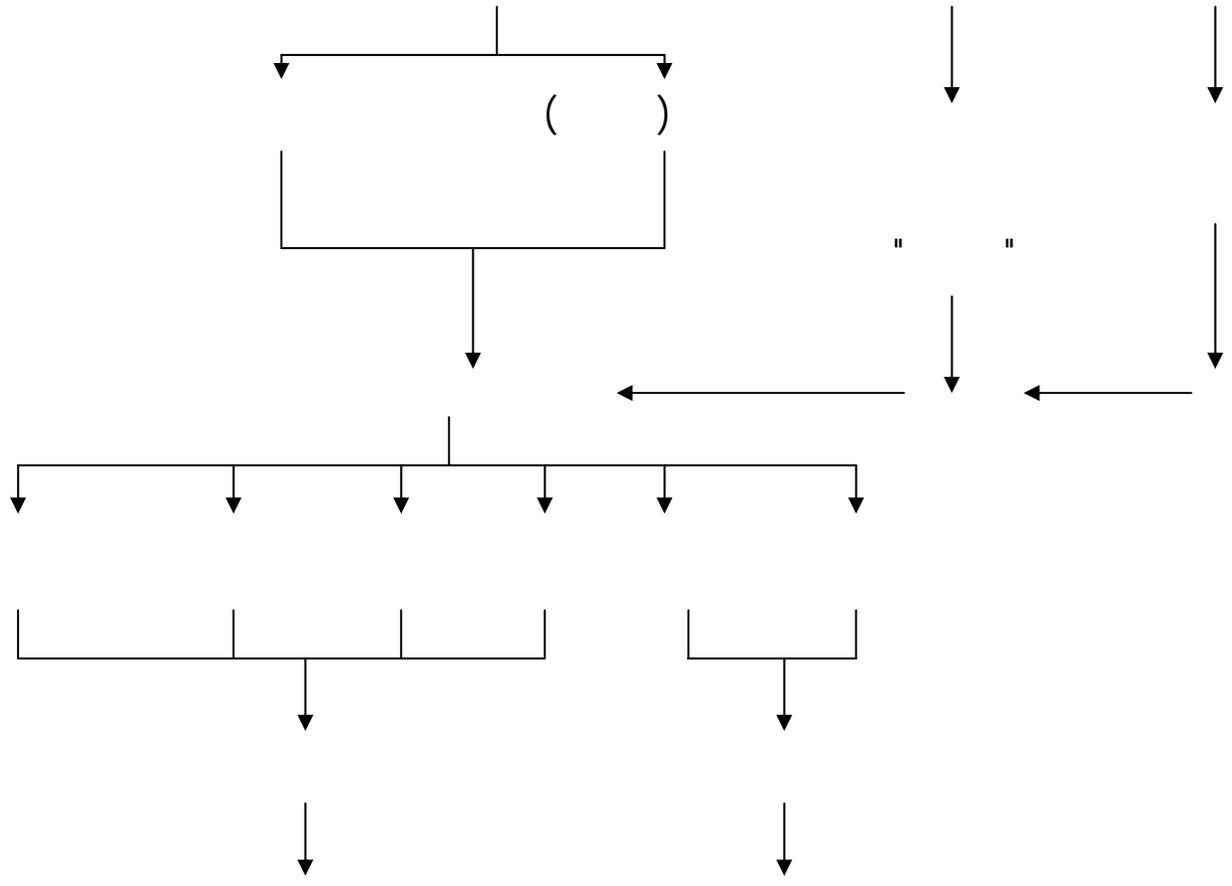
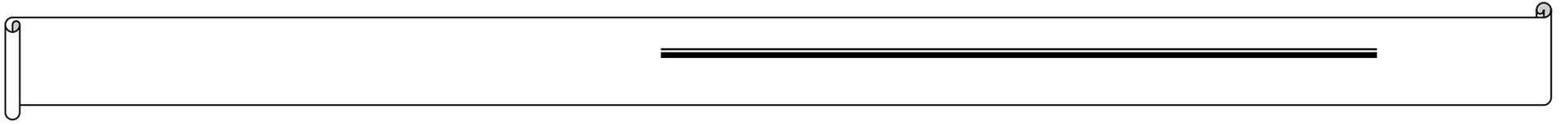
.437 "1975 -1925 "

---

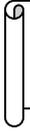
(39)

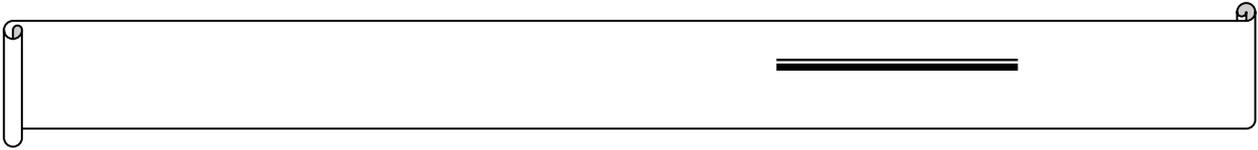
.177

(40)



" " :(7)





:(Directives) ( )

### World- to- Words

(1)

« »

:

: -

[...]

»

(2)

(3)«

(4)

(5)

.50 49

(1)

(2)

.111 2007 1

(

)

(3)

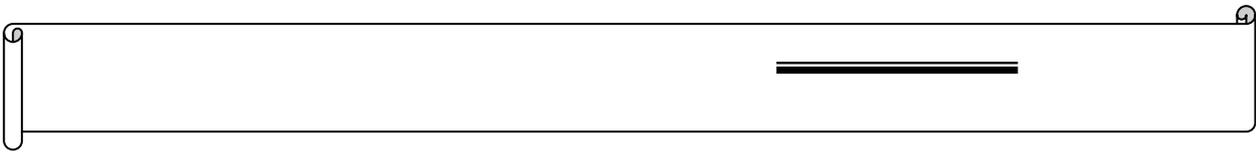
.636 2004

.182

(4)

.117

(5)



« »

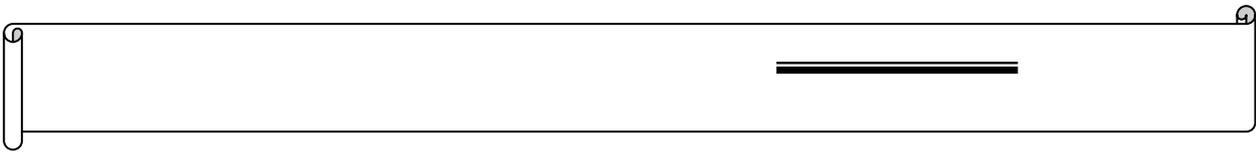
.(6)

.

»

---

.205 (6)



" " .

(7) .«

:

.

«

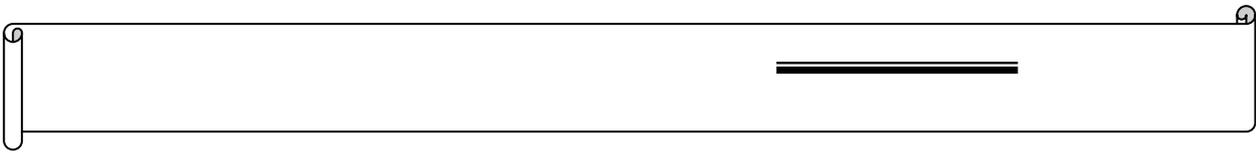
»

«

»

:

:



:

\*

\*

:

(8)

:(9)

«

»

»

:

»

«

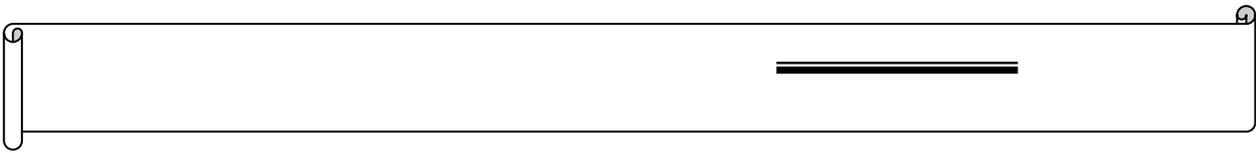
(10) .«

.641

(8)

.205

(9)



« »

(11).  
:

« »

.

.(12)  
:

« »

:

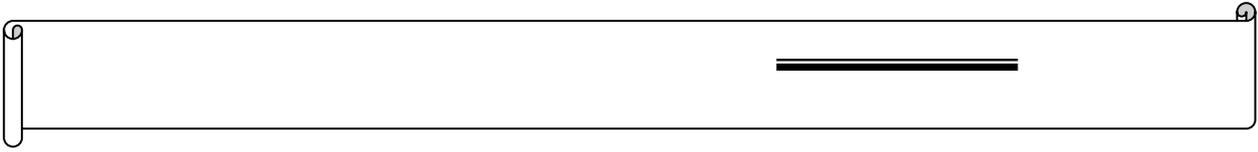
---

(10)

.334 1

.206 (11)

.207 (12)

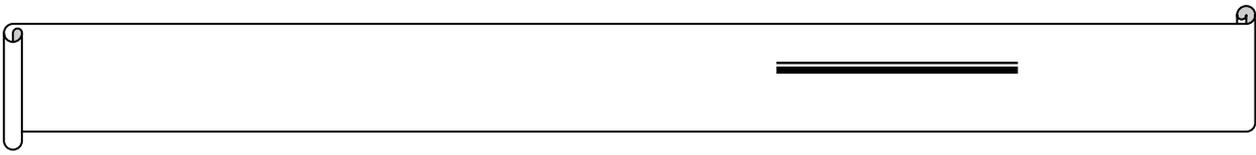


« »

“ ”

« »

.(13)



)

(

(14)

:



.(15)

:

«

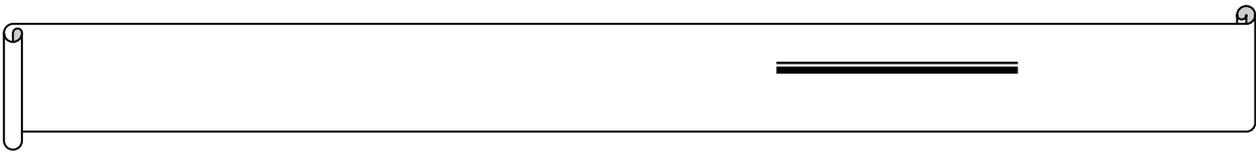
»

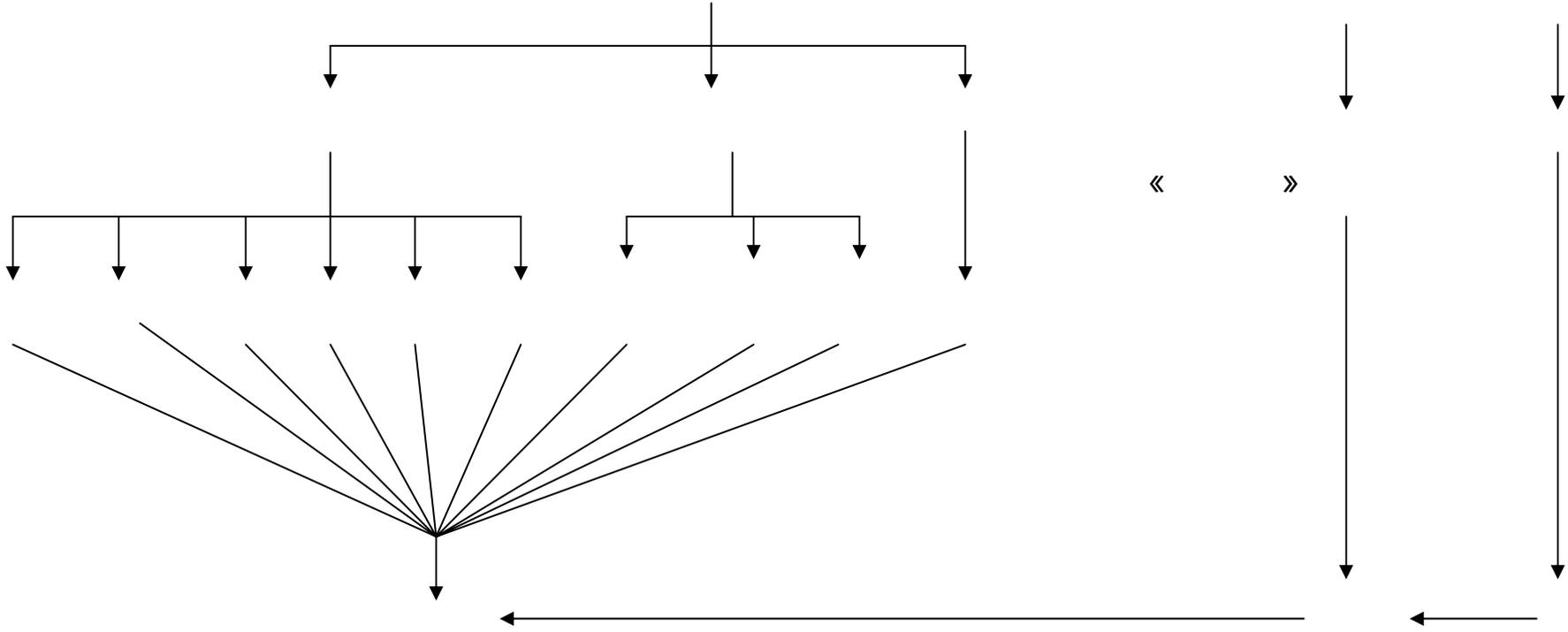
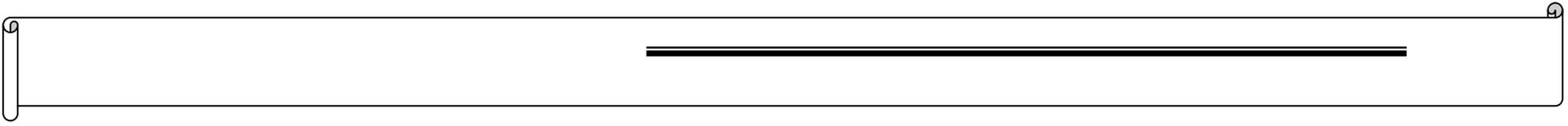
1962 - . 814 )

(14)

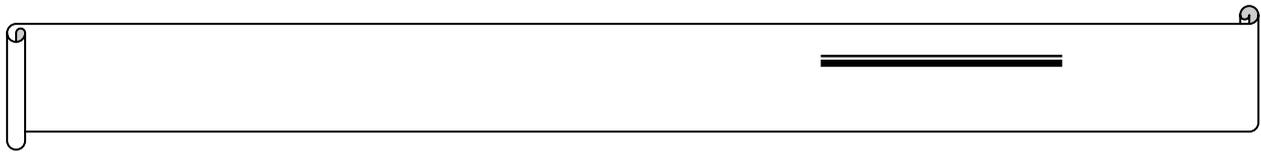
.279 278 (

.209 (15)





« » : (8)



(1)

: -

(2) :

« »

« »

»

(3) «

.

(4)

: -

:

-

-

.642

(1)

.205

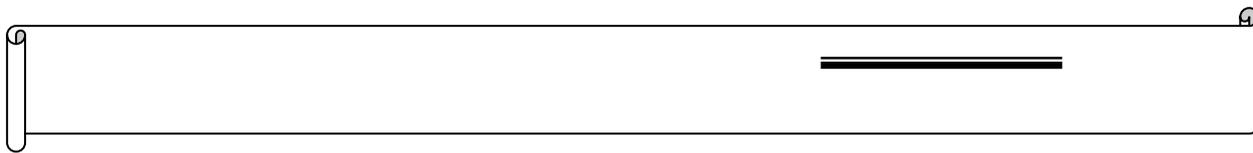
(2)

.273

(3)

.644

(4)



« »

.(1)

« »:

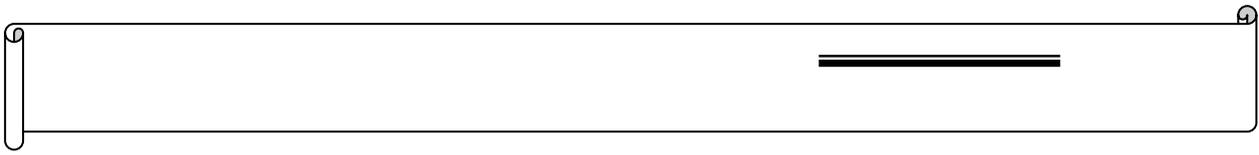
)

(

:

---

.207 206 (1)

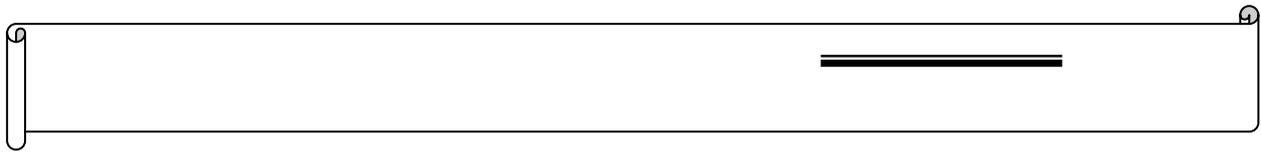


" "

:

09	01	15	11	" "

" " :(4)



:(Expressives)

-4

(1)

"

"

:

» :

.

.

[...] ( )

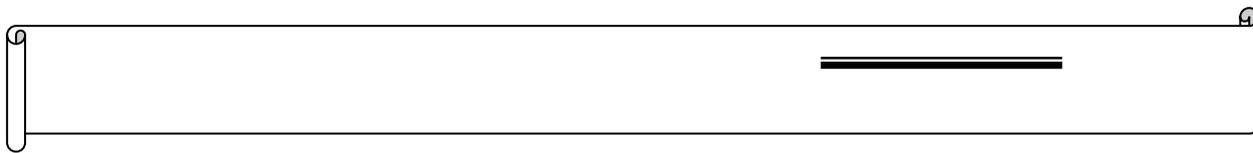
(2) «

.50

(1)

.6 5

(2)



:(1)« »

( )

( 1956 4)

.

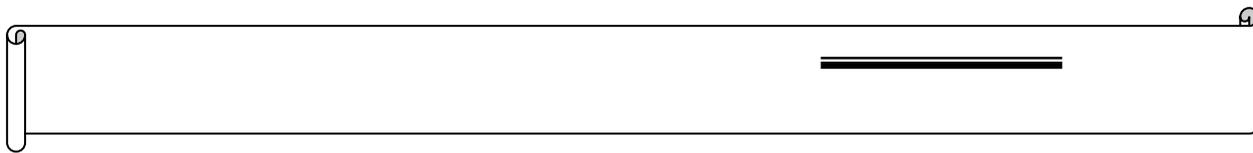
» :

«

---

.22

(1)



.

»:"

"

[...]

(1)«

:(2)«

»

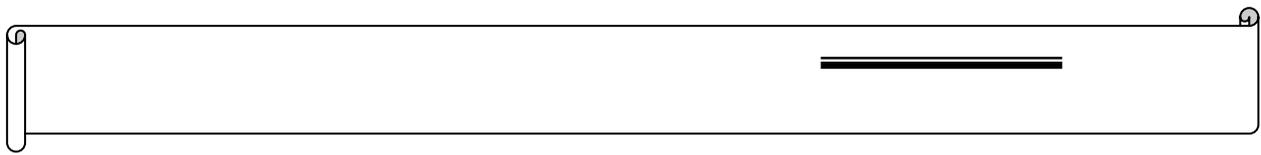
( 1962-1954)

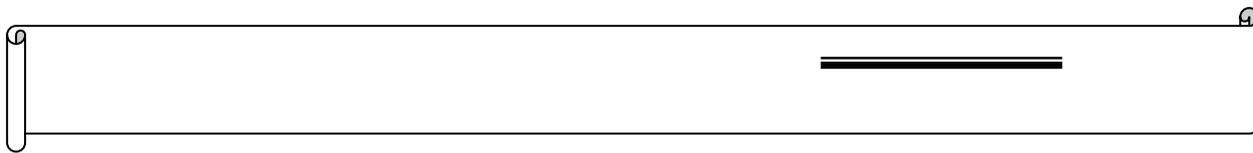
: (1)

.250

.125 124

(2)





»

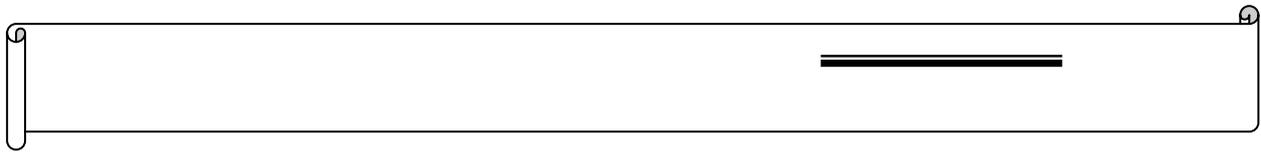
«

«

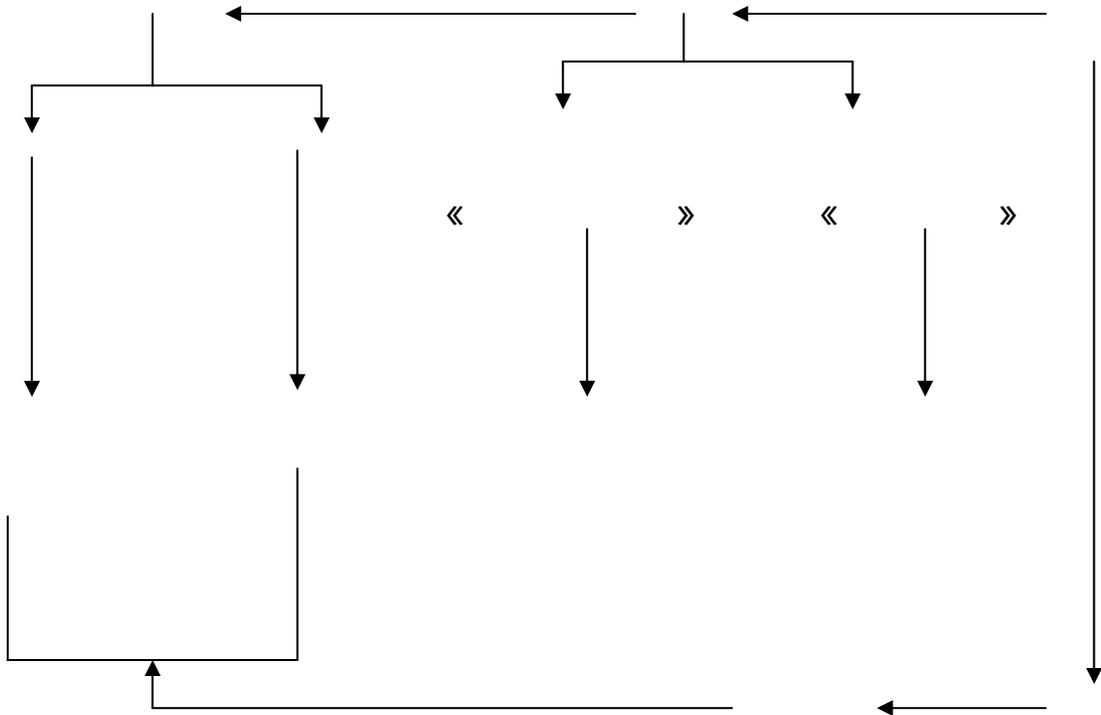
»

(1)

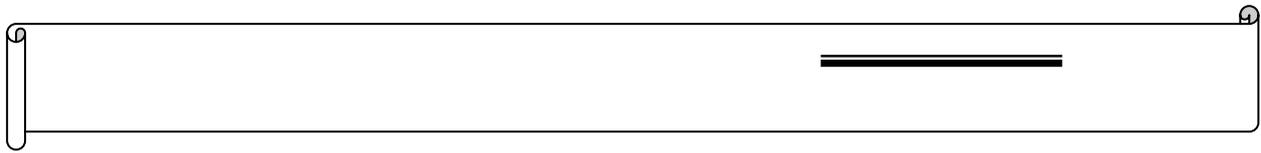
“ ”



:



. : (9)



**:(Déclaratifs)**

**-5**

(1) .

- -

.

» (2)

«

(Actes d'énonciation)

(Fonction argumentative)

(3) .

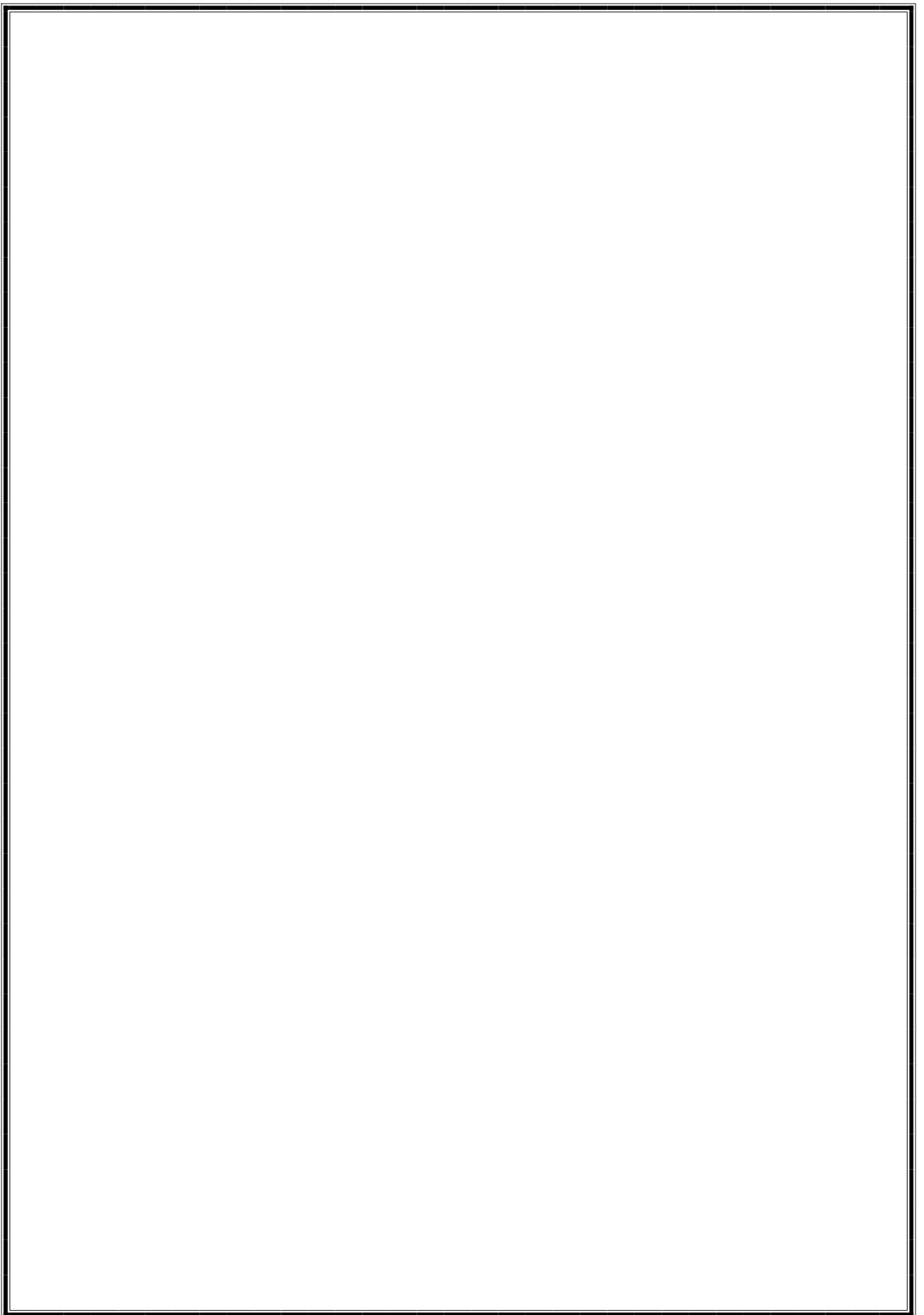
.80

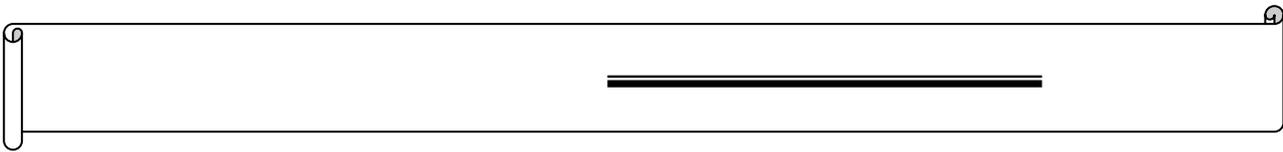
(1)

(2)

.125

(3)





(J . M . Adam) " "

( )

» (1)

...

.<sup>(2)</sup>« ( Argumentations)

: :

: - 1

(3).

" "

:

:

:

:

.

:

.

:

.

.121

(1)

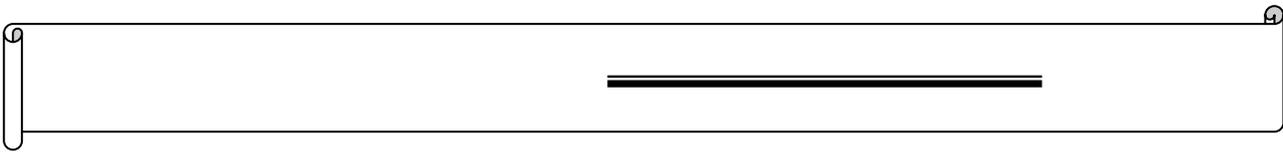
.125

(2)

.28 27

2

(3)



:

.

:

.

:

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

.

:

-2

:

-

»

]

-Assertions

Representation [

(1).«

- Arguments

»

»

(2)

»

»

»

»

(1)

.78

26

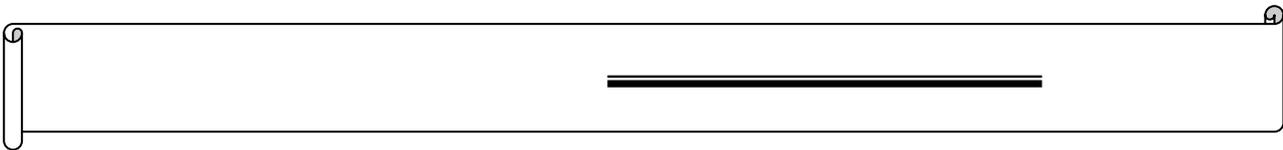
2008

(2)

.226

2006

17



(1) « »

:

.( Ethos)

: \*»

[ ]

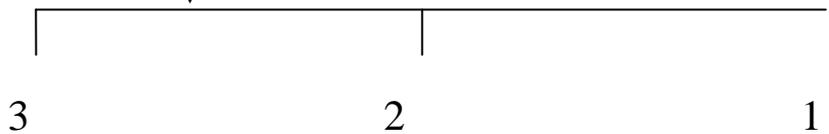
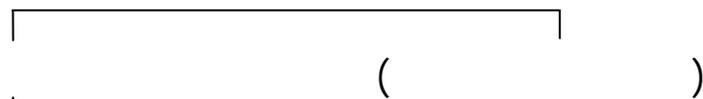
: \*

.(Pathos)

: \*

(2) « / (Logos)

(3): " " " "



.	-1
	-2
.	

.	-1
	-2
.	

.	-1
	-2
.	

. :(10)

( )

(1)

: 1

.28 2010 1

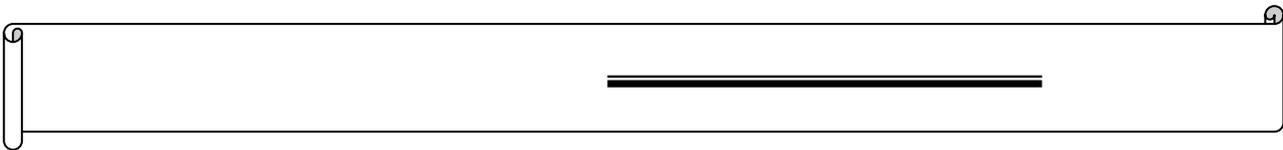
. 28

(2)

1999 .

(3)

.272



" "

(1)

»

[...]

(2).«

.( )

(3)

" "

" "

(L.O.Tytéca) " " (CH.perelman)

:

1958

»

(4).«

(1)

.18 2008 1

(2)

.32 2008 1

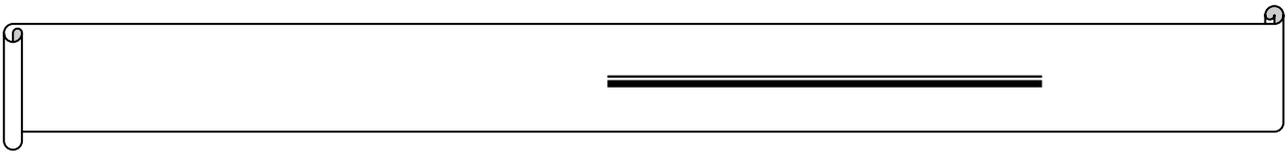
.52

(3)

:

(4)

.299



» :

( )

(1).«

(2):

" "

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

»

(3).«

.300 299

:

(1)

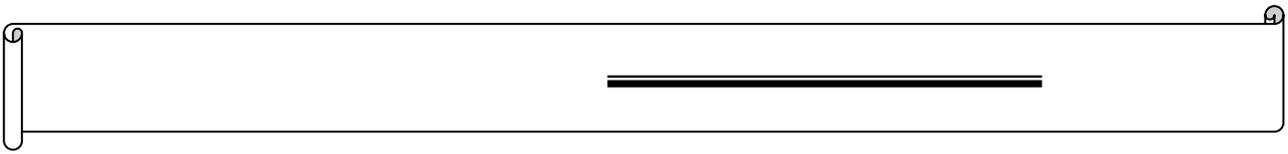
(2)

(3)

.108

2

.182



“ ”

“ ” (1)

» “ ”

(O. Ducrot)

“ ”

(2) .«

»

(3) .«

: -

: “ ” “ ”

»

(4) .«

.22

.192

(1)

(2)

(3)

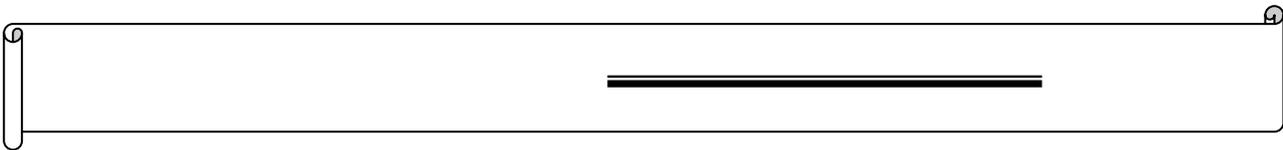
(4)

.192

( )

.60 1 1998 1





(1)

» :

[...]

(2) .«

:

»

(3) .«

"

»

"

"

"

»

«

:

"

"

(4) .«

.449

(1)

.466 2007

( )

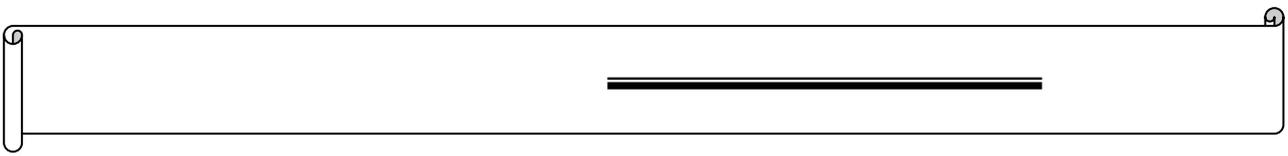
(2)

.126 2000 .

(3)

.450

(4)



(1):

:

\*

:

\*

:

.

:

:

\*

-

:

.

:

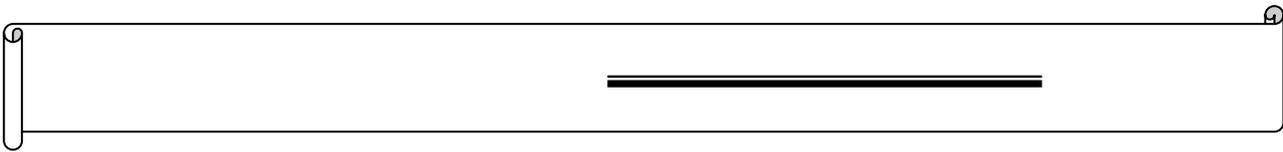
-

.



(1)

.41 40 2002 2



(1) :

			:	*
.			:	
			:	*
.			:	*
	"	"	:	*
				.

(2) :

.		-
	.	-
		-
		.
	-	-

(3)

.90 82 71 (1)

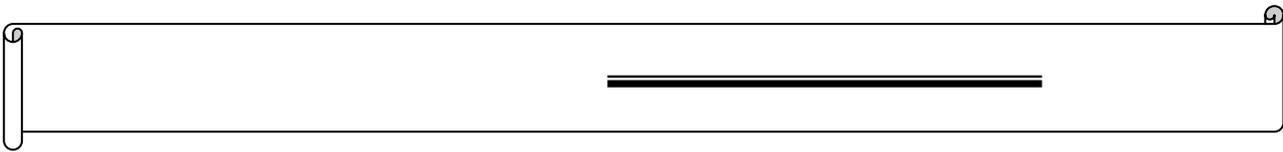
.93 (2)

" " (3)

.32

3





: -

»

(1) .«

(2) .

:

: -1

:

: -

: (3)

: \*

(4) .

(5): ( )

.96 " " 

---

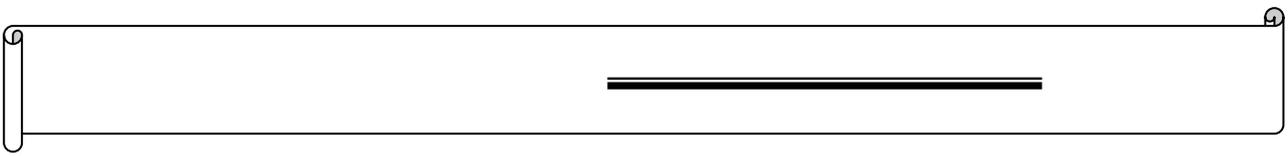
 (1)

.477 (2)

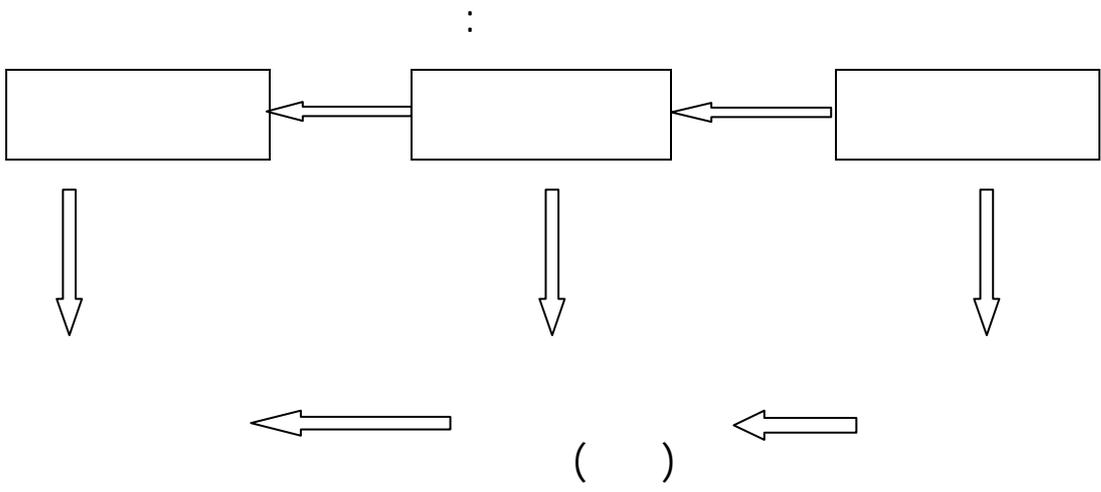
.478 (3)

.451 (4)

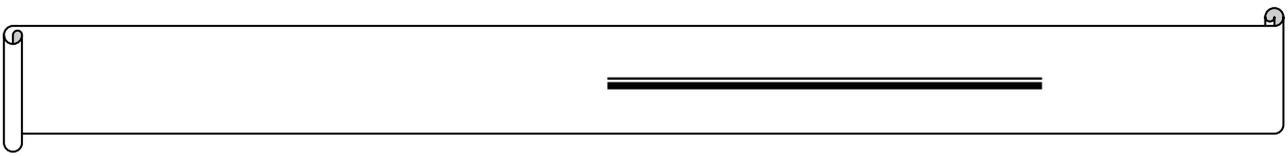
.84 83 (5)



.( )



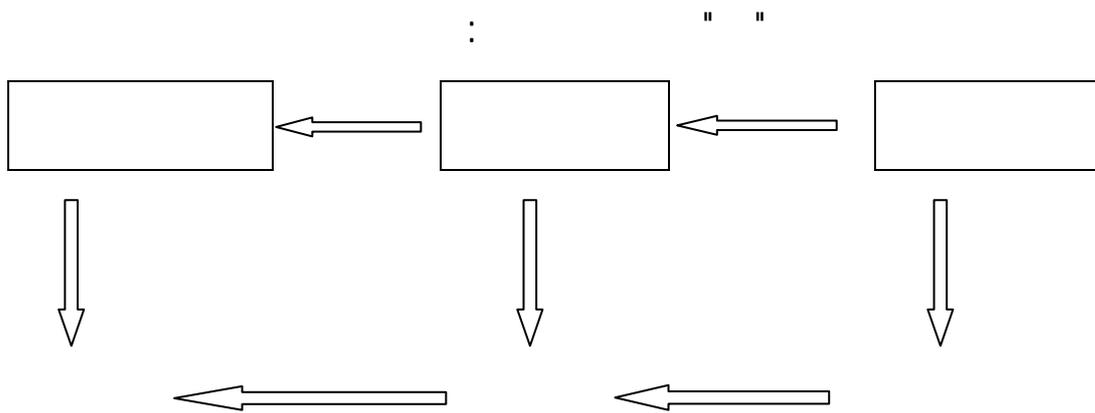
" " :(11)



(1)

: \*

(2) : ( )



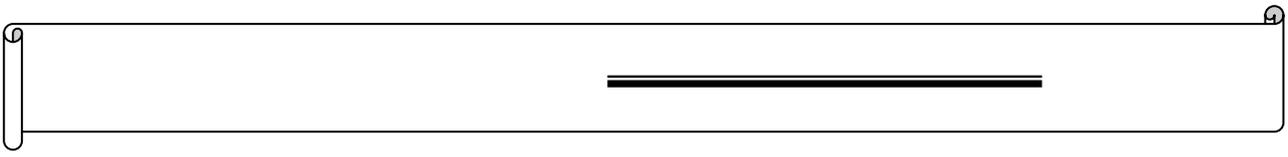
." " " " :(12)

. 317

(1)

. 170

(2)



: \*

"

"

(1)

(2) : ( )

" " " "

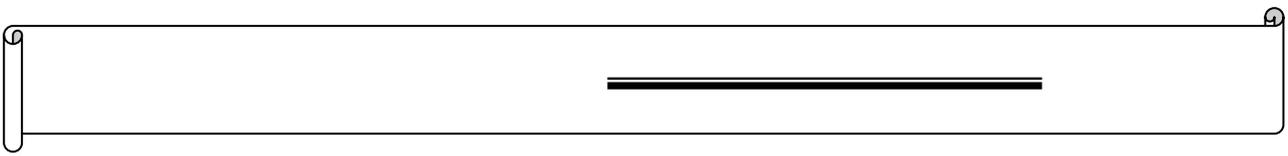
.

.479

(1)

.140 139

(2)

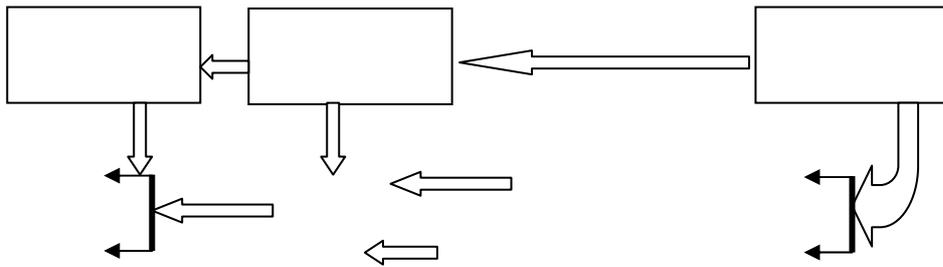


" "

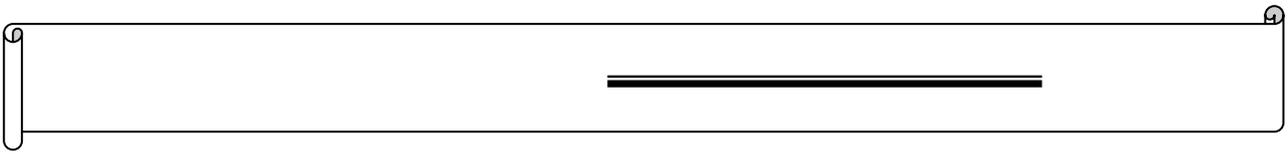
(1) :

( )

:



." " " " : (13)



: -

.

:

(1)

: \*

)

(2) :(

" "

.

»

(3) «

(4) : ( )

.563

(1)

.33

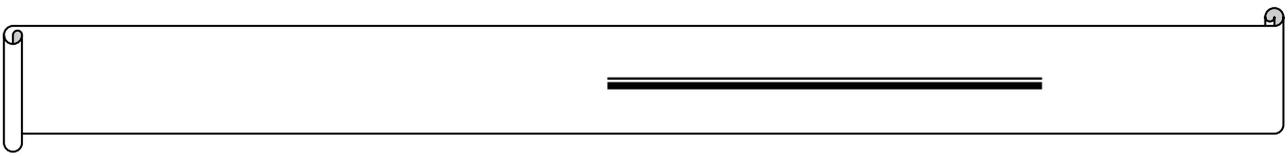
(2)

.487

(3)

.146

(4)



( )

" "

(1) .« »

: \*

(2)

(3) .« »

(4) :( )

.487

(1)

.488

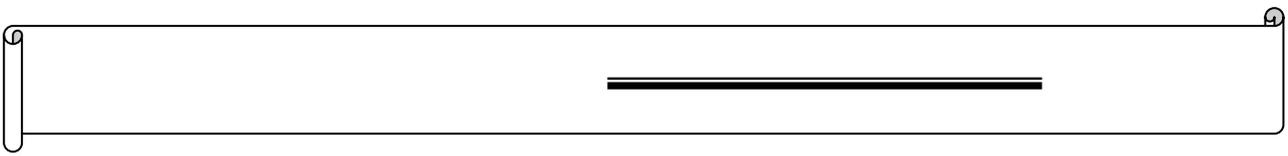
(2)

.98

(3)

.105 104

(4)



( )

.

: \*

(1) «

»

(2) : ( )

( )

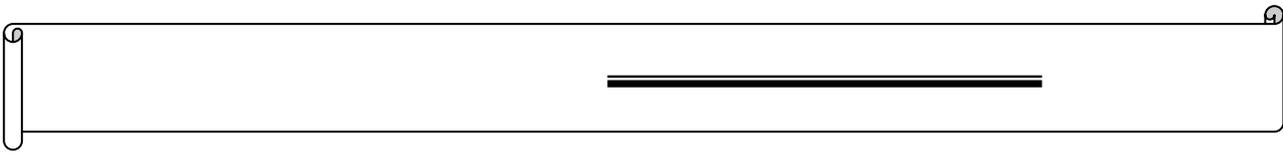
" "

. 111

(1)

. 189

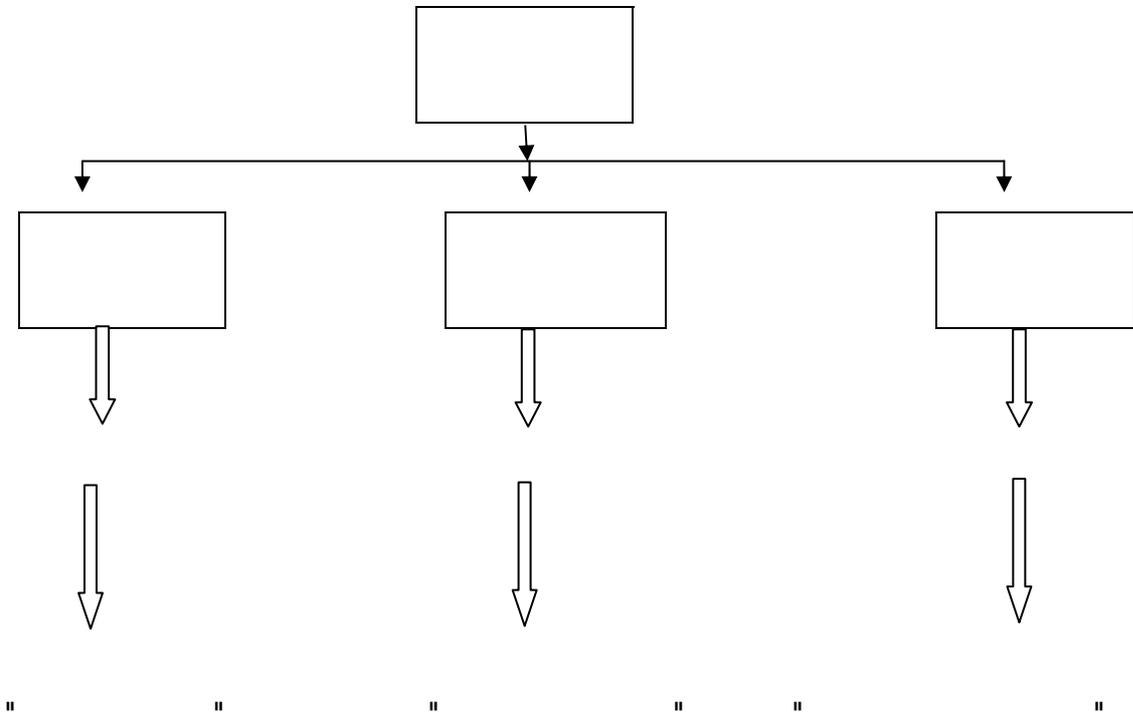
(2)



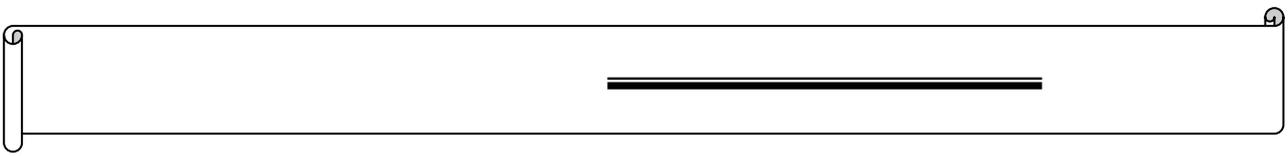
(1) :

.

:



" " " " " " " " : (14)



:

-

(1) .

»

(2) .«

(3) :( )

. 490 489

.63

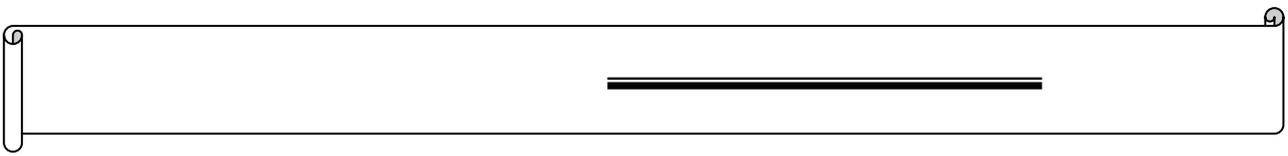
.123

---

(1)

(2)

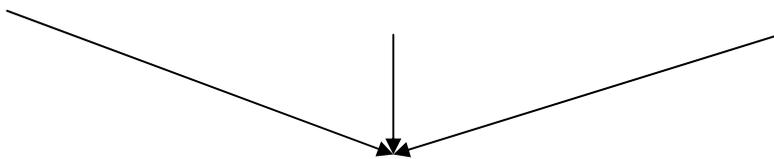
(3)



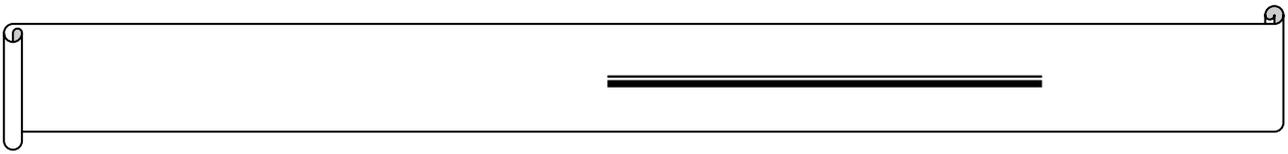
.

.

:



" " : (15)



: -2

.

(1)

:

"

"

:

-

(3) : ( )

(2)

( )

---

(1)

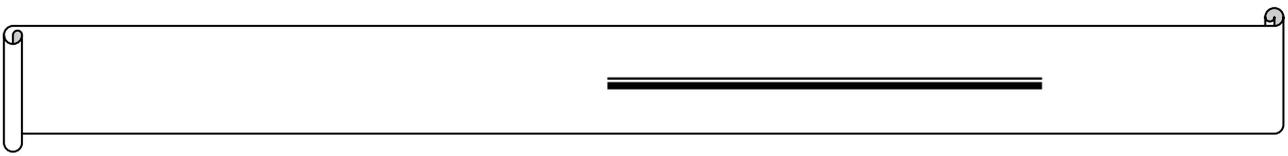
.120 119

(2)

.494

.19

(3)



(1) :

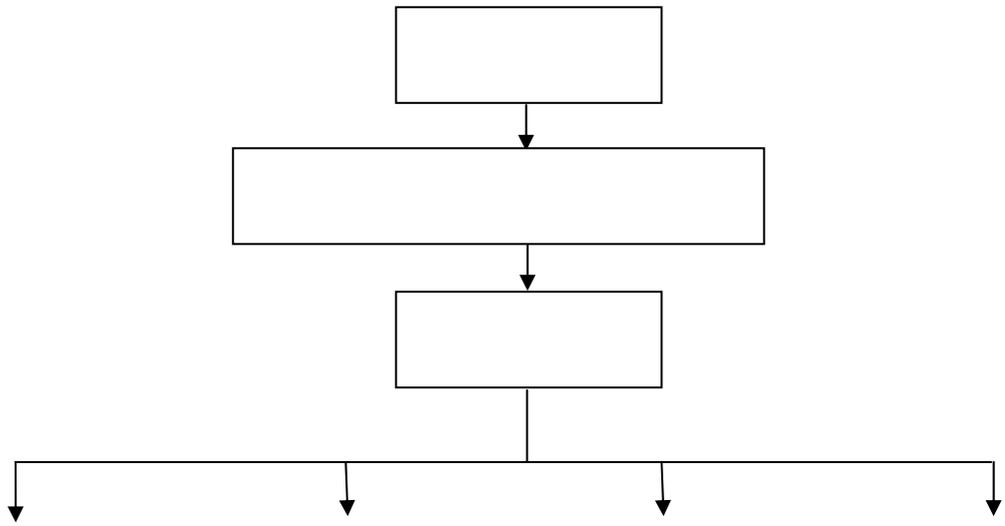
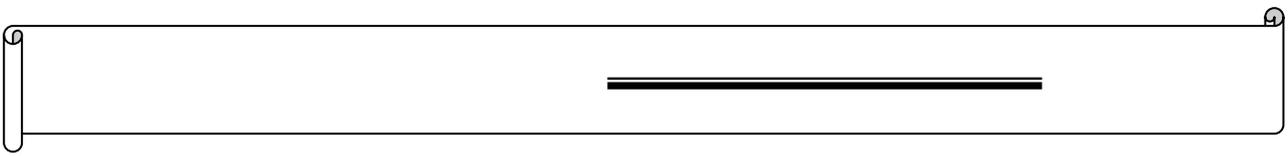
.

:

---

.20 19

(1)



· " " : (16)

(1)

: -

»

" "

[... ]

[... ]

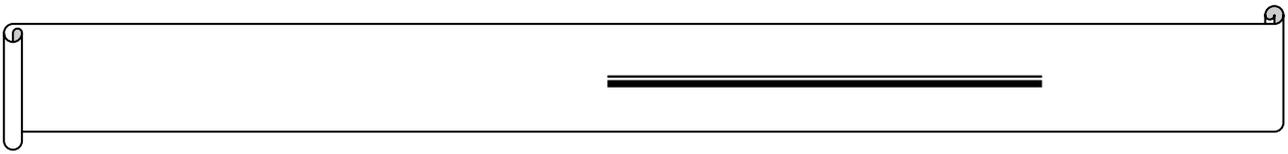
(2) .«

.219

(1)

(2)

.69 1999 1



(1) : ( )

(2) : ( )

»

" "

(3) .«

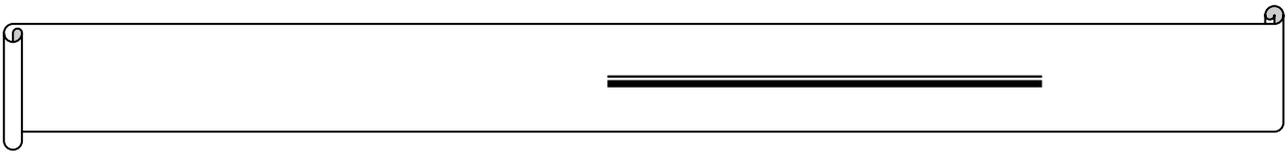
.493 "1975 - 1925 "

---

.41 (1)

.58 (2)

(3)



" "

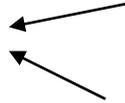
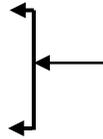
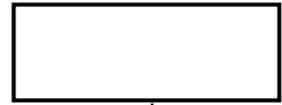
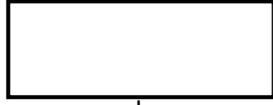
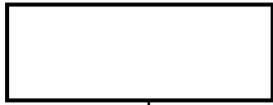
»

"

"

(1) «

:



"

"

" " :(17)

:

-

» :

"

"

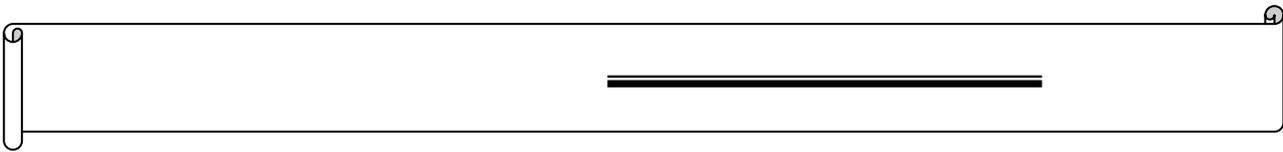
(2) «

.493

(1)

.477

(2)



»

(1) .«

"

» "

(3): (

)

(2) «

»

«

" "

(4)

.134 2001

(1)

1

(2)

.312 1997

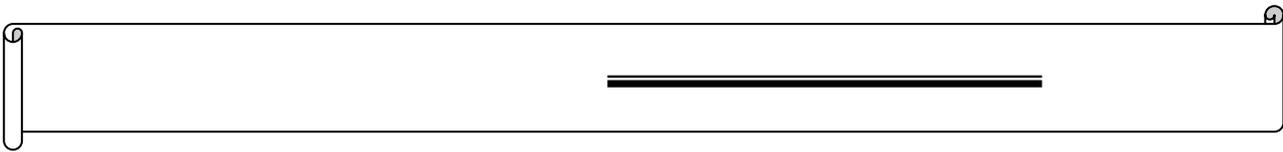
.33 (3)

.395

"1962 – 1954 "

(4)





( )

(1) .

(2) :( )

( )

»

« »

(3) «

(4) «

»

"1962 - 1954 "

(1)

.125

.72

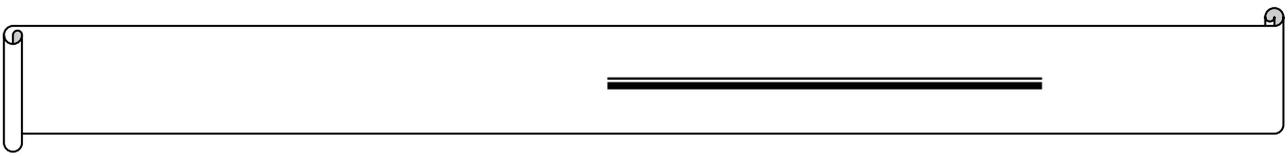
(2)

.37

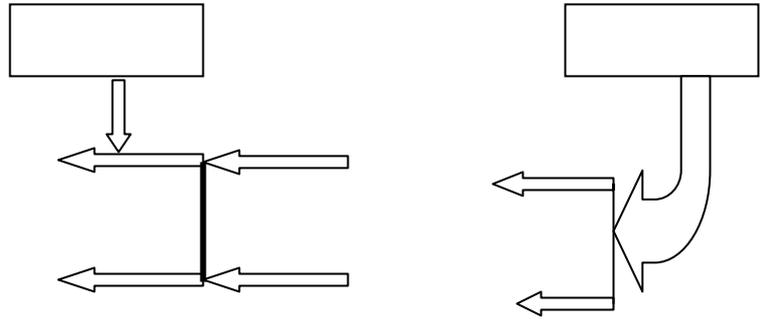
(3)

.493 " 1975- 1925 "

(4)



:



":(19)

- :

» : " "

(1) .«

»

(2) .«

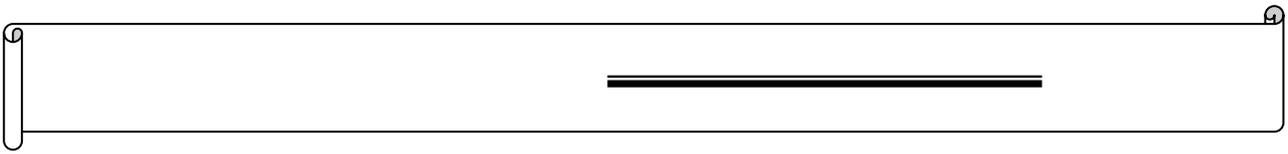
:

( ) (1)

.287 2000

.498

(2)



(1)

:

\*

(2): ( )

"

"

(3):

:

\*

(5): ( )

(4)

.303

(1)

.15

(2)

.14

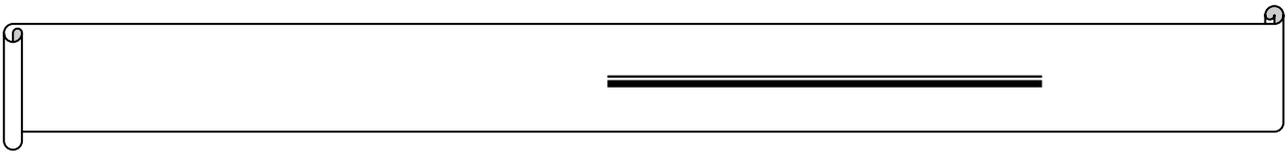
(3)

.331 330

(4)

.200

(5)



»

"

"

"

"

(1) .« " " " "

: \*

(2)

(3):( )

"1962 1954 "

(1)

.110

.338

(2)

.239 238

(3)

فَطَافَ عَلَيْهَا (1)  يَوْمَ تُبْلَى السَّرَايِرُ 

(2)  طَافٌ مِّن رَّبِّكَ وَهُمْ نَائِبُونَ 

(3)

: \*

(4): ( )

»

«

" "

"

" "

"

(5)

: \*

(7): ( )

(6)

.9/ (1)

.19/ (2)

.340 (3)

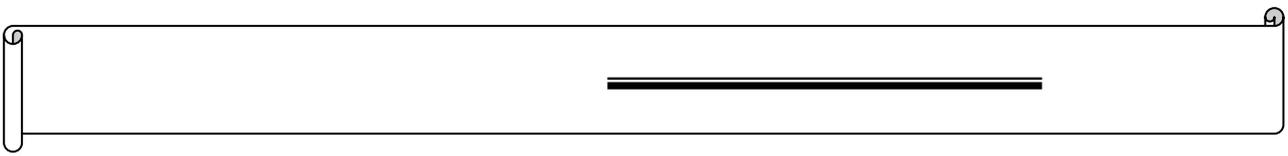
.33 (4)

"1962 1954 " (5)

.395

.342 (6)

.58 (7)



"

"

"

"

.

(1): ( )

( )

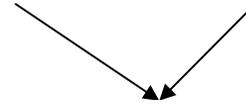
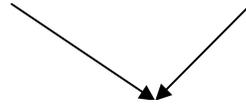
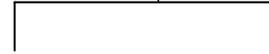
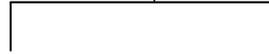
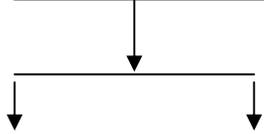
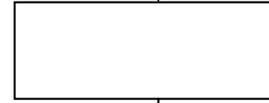
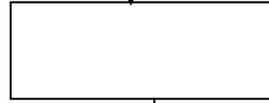
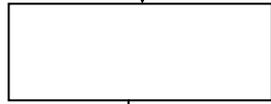
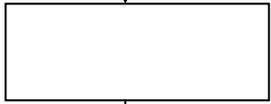
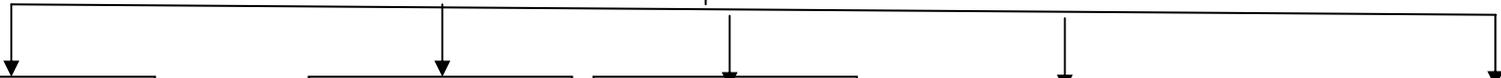
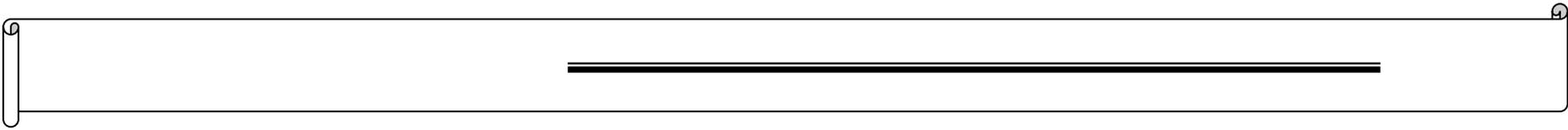
( )

( )

" " "

.

:



"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"



"

"

"

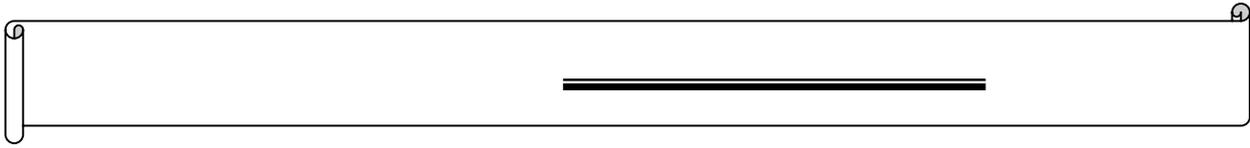
"

"

"

"

" " : (20)



»

:

-3

» : " " (1) «

(2) « ( )

»

:

-

.

-

(3) «

:

»

:

-

(4) «

(1)

:4

.335

.335

:

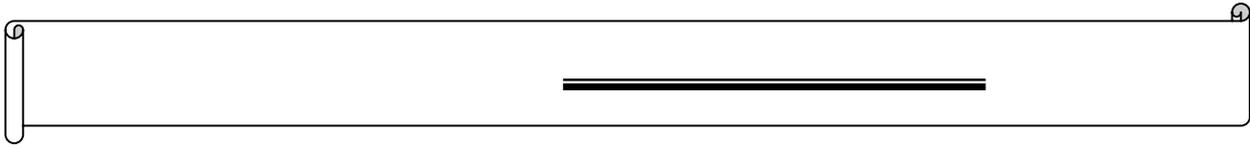
(2)

.277

(3)

.278

(4)



:

.

-

.

-

.

»

:

-

(1) «

:

.

-

.

-

.

»

:

-

: (2) «

.

-

.

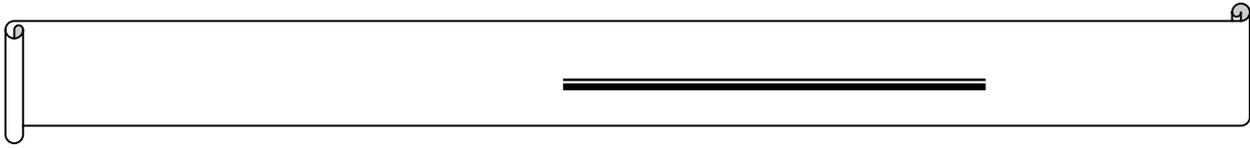
-

.278

(1)

.277

(2)



( )

.( )

:

.

-

:

.

-

»

( " " )

(1)«

( " " )

.

:

-

.

:

**-1**

:

-

:

.

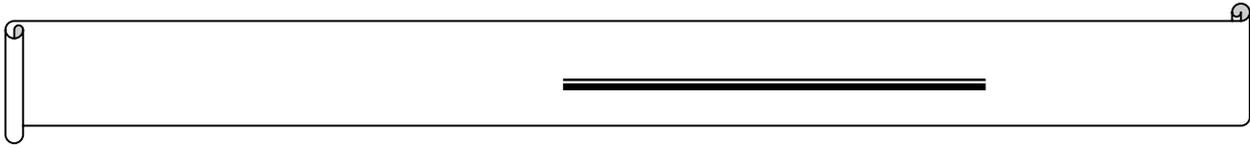
---

(1)

.62

:

1



: \*

(1) .

» " "

- -

)

(2) «

:(3) (

( )

.398 397

(1)

(2)

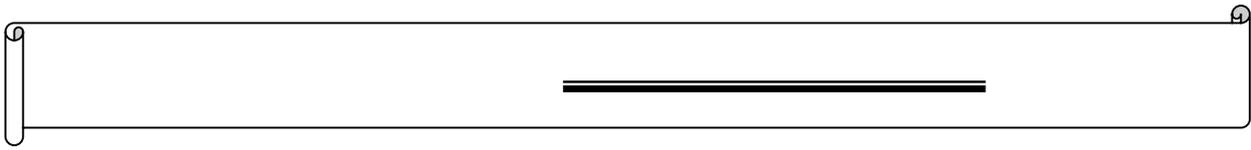
: "

"

.148 2008-2007

.67 66

(3)



.

:

:



:(<sup>1</sup>) ( )

( )

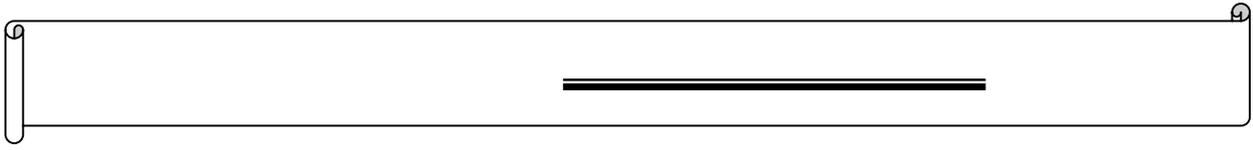
( )

( )

( )

.235

(<sup>1</sup>)



( )

)

" "

" "

(

.

" "

:

" "



: :

: \*

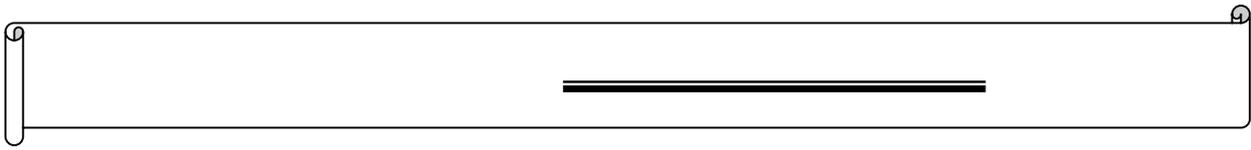
" "

.

(1)

.612

(1)



(1)

:(2) ( )

( )

: " "

:

.( )



.

.

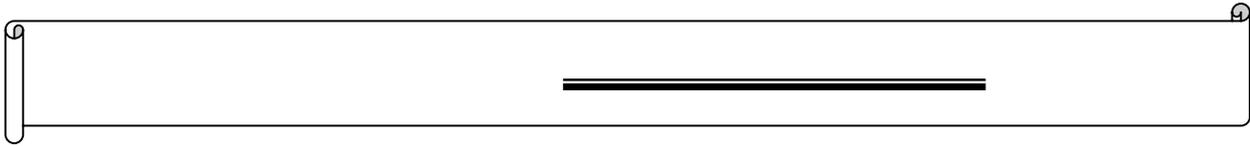


(1)

.152

.14

(2)



: \*

( )

(1)

: ( )

(2)

" " ( )

:(3) ( )

:

: -

: -

- " "

-

- " "

-

.534

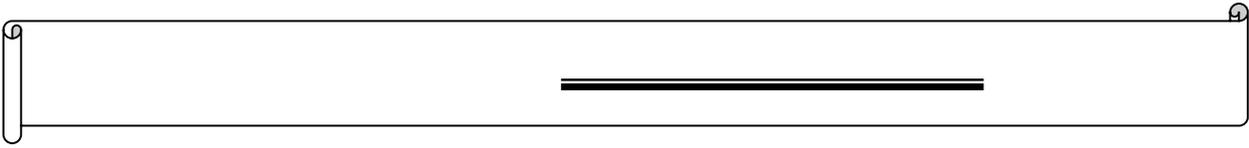
(1)

.604 603

(2)

.40

(3)



" "

.

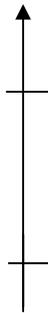
:

.

( )

:

:



:" ... "

\*

(1)

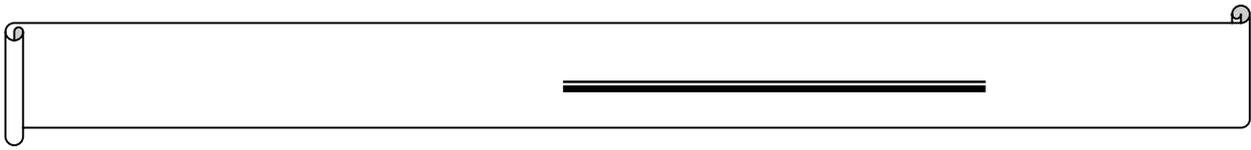
:(2)( )

.519

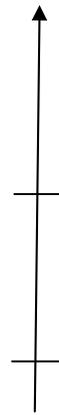
(1)

.14

(2)

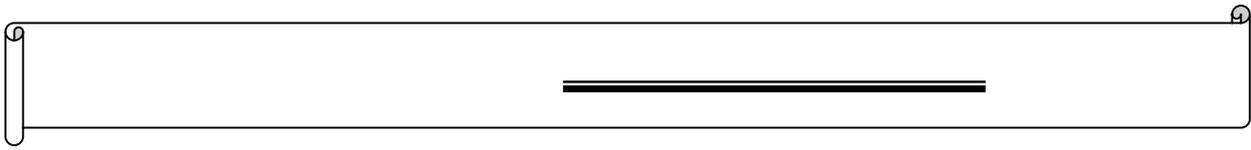


:



:

-



(1)

:(2) ( )

( )

.

( )

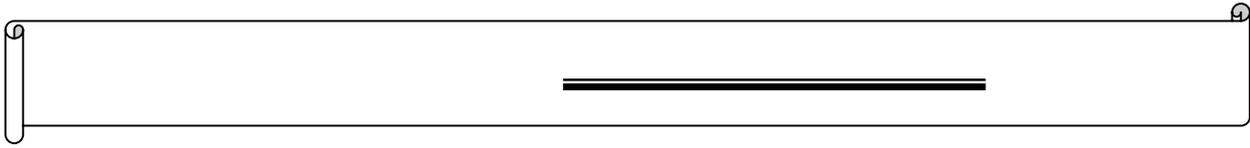
" "

.521

(1)

.169

(2)



(1):

.....

-

(3) :

(2)

:

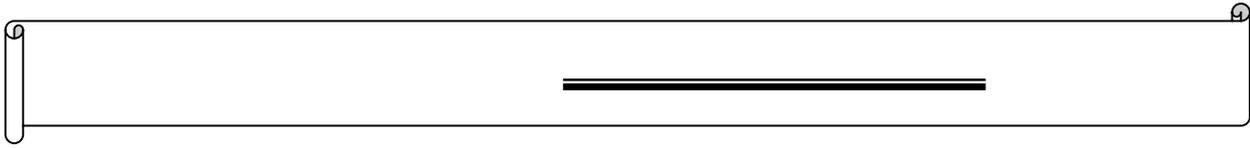
\*

(4):

( )

.523

.170	(1)
	(2)
.258	(3)
.169	(4)



: \*

:(<sup>1</sup>) ( )

( )

.( )

: \*

:(<sup>2</sup>) ( )

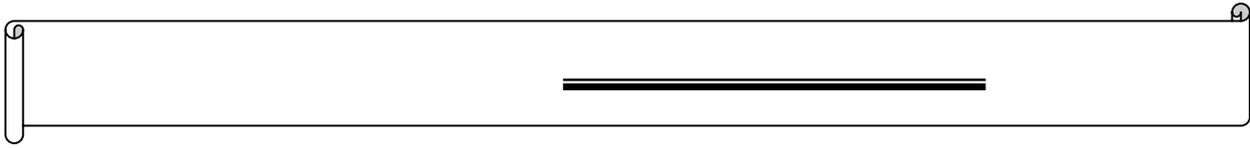
" "

" :

"

.178 (1)

.26 (2)



“ ”

: -2

(1) .

: -

“ ”

“ ”

»

» : (2) «

(3) .«

» “ ”

.525

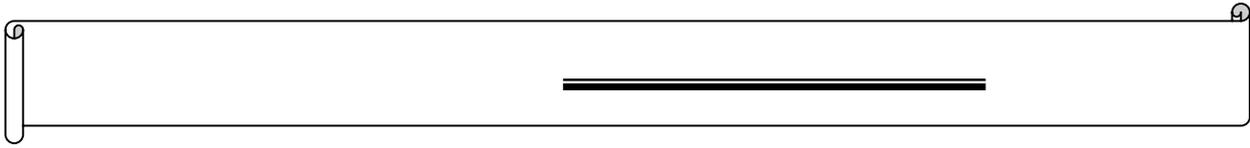
(1)

.114

(2)

.116

(3)



“ ”

(1) . «

.(2) ( )

-

-

“

:

“

\*

\*

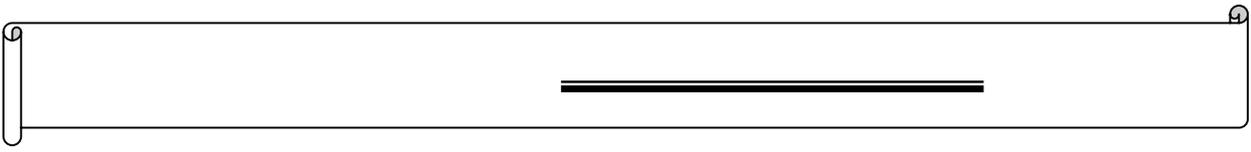
\*

.528

(1)

.151

(2)



"

"

"

"

"

" "

"

:

:



"

"

"

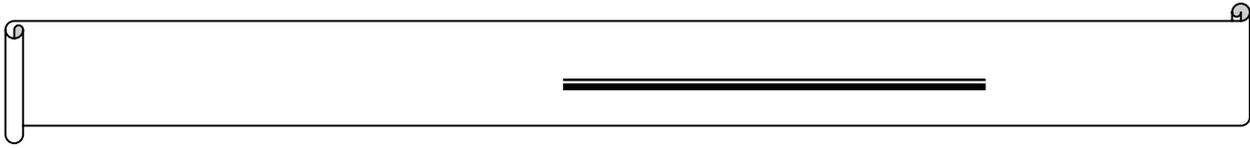
"

"

:

"





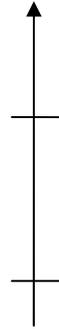
“ ”

“ ”

:

“ ”

:



:

-

»

“ »

(1) « ”

(2) .«

”

”

:(3) ( )

( )

.529

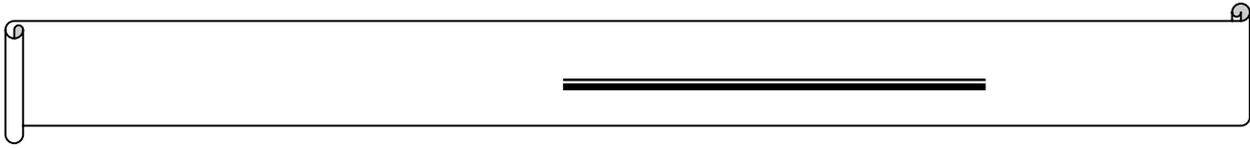
(1)

.103

(2)

.79

(3)



“ ”

»

(1). «

:(2)( )

.201

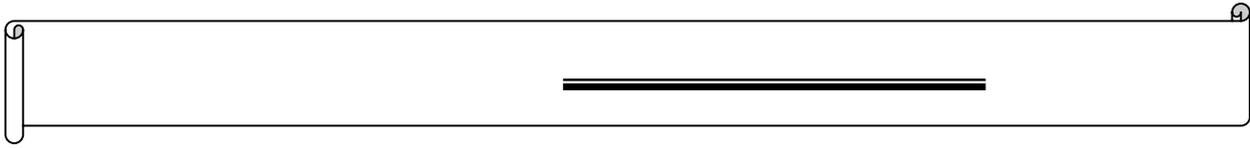
" 1962 – 1954 "

---

(1)

.139 138

(2)



“ ” “ ”

.

“

“ ” “ ”

.

:

-

»

:(2)( )

(1) «

)

( )

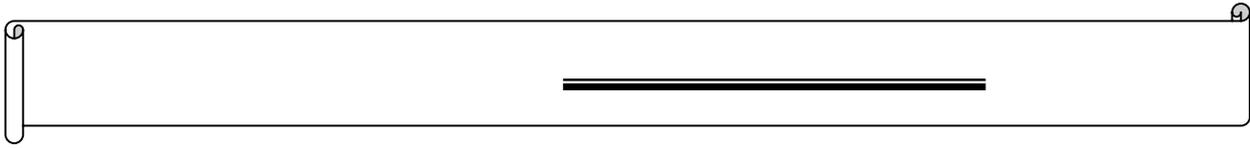
(

.530

(1)

.14

(2)



:(1)( )

( ) ( )

" " " "

» " "

(2) .«

" " "

---

.48 (1)

.108 "1962 - 1954 " (2)

:

-

.

-

:

( )

•

.( )

.( )

•

( )

" " " "

( )

( )

( )

( )

"

"

:

."

"

:

-

:

.

:

-

:

-

:

:

-

-

-

-

-

:

-

.

:

-

"

"

"

"

-

:

:

.

:

\*

.

:

\*

\*

:

.

:

.

.

\*

:

( )

\*

(1

.2000 1

( )

\*

:

«

» (2

<http://www.niz wa. Com/ volume 11/ p66- 73 htm> ,  
26/06/2009.

( ) ( ) ( )

\*

(3

( )

\*

(4

.1987 1

( )

\*

«"

"

» (5

.26 2008

( )

\*

(6

.1993 1

( )

\*

«" " » (7

.2010 1 3

( ) \*

(8

.1991 .

( ) \*

.2001 (9

( ) ( ) \*

(10

.1997

( ) \*

(11

.2003 1

( ) \*

(12

.2009 1

( ) \*

(13

.2007 1

( ) \*

« » (14

( ) \*

(15

.2006

( ) \*

"1962 -1954"

(16

.1998

( ) \*

(17

.1 1998 1

( ) \*

(18

. 1999 1

( ) \*

(19

:

"

"

.2008/2007

( ) \*

. 2004 4

(20

( ) \*

(21

( ) \*

« - - » (22

.2008 1

( ) \*

.1982 2

(23

(24

( ) \*

.2007

(25

( ) \*

(26

.2008 1

( ) \*

(27

( ) \*

(28

"

"

-2005

. 2006

( ) \*

(29

.1982

( ) ( ) \*

(30

.2003 1

( ) \*

(31

( ) \*

(32

.2008 1

( ) \*

1

« » (33

.2009

( ) \*

(34

.2000 1

( ) \*

(35

( ) \*

(36

.2 1 3

( ) \*

(37

.2004

(38

( ) \*

« » (39

.2006 17

( ) \*

« » (40

.2004 1

( ) \*

" (41

"

.2009-2008

( ) \*

(42

.

( ) \*

« » (43

.2010 1 1

( ) \*

(44

. 2008 1

« » (45

.2010 1 2

( ) \*

(46

. 1997 1

(47

.2000 2

( ) \*

(48

.2006 1

( ) \*

.2000 .

(49

( ) \*

(50

:

[http:// www . diwana larab. Com/ spip. PhP? Ararticle 1150,](http://www.diwana.larab.Com/spip.PhP?Ararticle 1150)  
20/11/2007.

( ) \*

« » (51

.2010 1 1

( ) \*

(52

.2002 2

(53

.1999

( ) \*

« » (54

.1996 1

( ) \*

« » (55

.2008

( ) \*

.2008 2 1 (56

( ) \*

2 (57

.1998

( ) \*

(58

. 2000

( ) \*

814) (59

( 1962 - .

( ) \*

(60

( ) \*

« » (61

.2008 17-15

( ) \*  
(62

.2007 1

( ) \*  
(63

.2000

( ) \*  
(64

.2002 2 4

( ) \*

: ( ) (65

: " " " "

.2003-2002

( ) \*  
(66

.2006 1

\*  
( ) (67

.1997 1 2

( ) \*  
(68

.2004 .

\*

.2007

( ) (69

( ) \*

"1975 -1925 "

(70

.1985 1

( ) \*

.2002

(71

( ) \*

(72

.2003

( ) \*

(73

. 2009 1

( ) \*

» (74

«

:4

.2010 1

( ) \*

« » (75

.2006 3

: : \*

\* Ducrot (Oswald)

76) dire et ne pas dire, Principes de sémantique linguistique, imprission, parneond, Paris , France, 2003.

\* Levinson (Steven)

77) Pragmatics, combridje university press, united Kingdom, 12<sup>th</sup>, 2ed,2000.

\* Lyons (John)

78) linguistic semantics, university press,2<sup>nd</sup>, Published 1996.

\* Maingueneau (Dominique)

79) linguistique pour le texte littéraire, Nathan, Paris, France, 2003,4<sup>e</sup> edition.

80) pragmatique pour le discours littéraire, Nathan, paris, France, 2001.

- .....	:
12-5.....	:
27-13.....	:
	:
32-29.....	-
33.....	-
61-33.....	-1
74-61.....	-2
84-74.....	-3
87-84.....	-4
90-87.....	-5
	:
95-93.....	:
97-96.....	:
104-97.....	-1
110-105.....	-2
122-111.....	-3
128-123.....	-4
129.....	-5
	:
131.....	:

132-131.....	-1
132.....	-2
136-132.....	-
141-136.....	-
142.....	:
152-142.....	-1
146-142.....	-
150-147.....	-
152-151.....	-
166-153.....	-2
155-153.....	-
157-155.....	-
159-157.....	-
161-159.....	-
166-161.....	-
186-167.....	-3
179-169.....	-
186-180.....	-
191-187.....	
200-190.....	
202-201.....	